



---

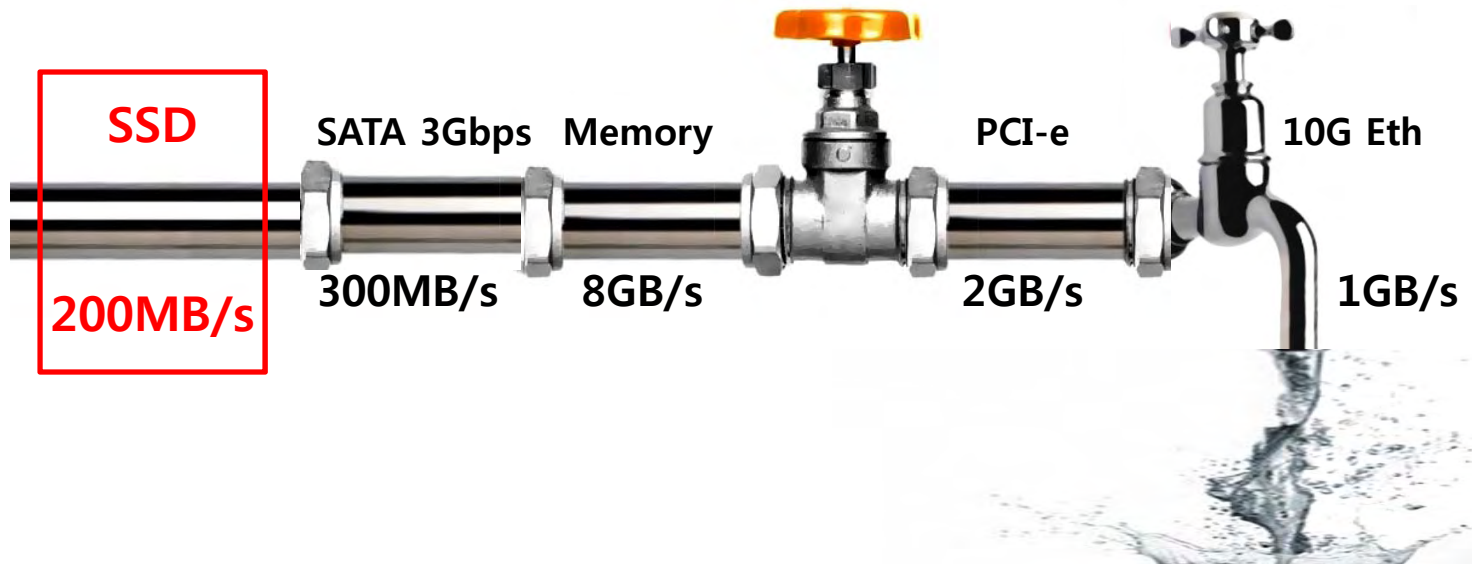
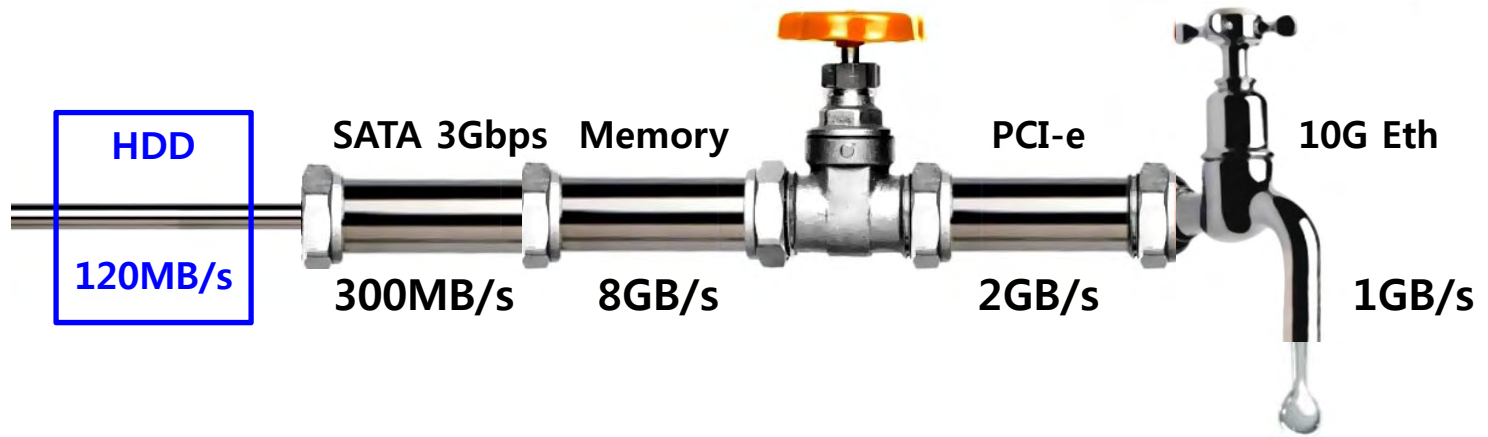
## High Performance SSD & Benefit for Server Application

---

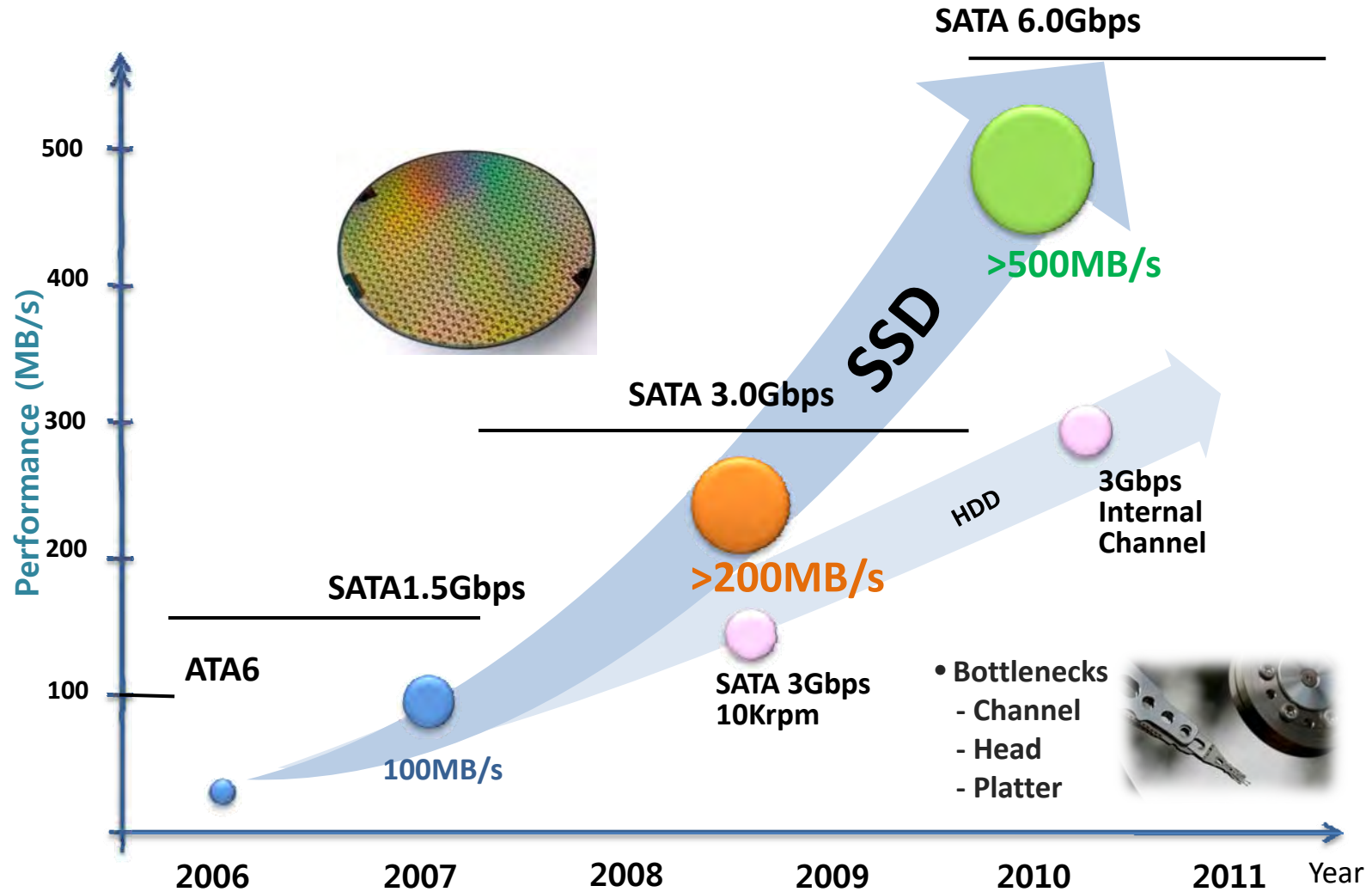


AUG 12<sup>th</sup>, 2008

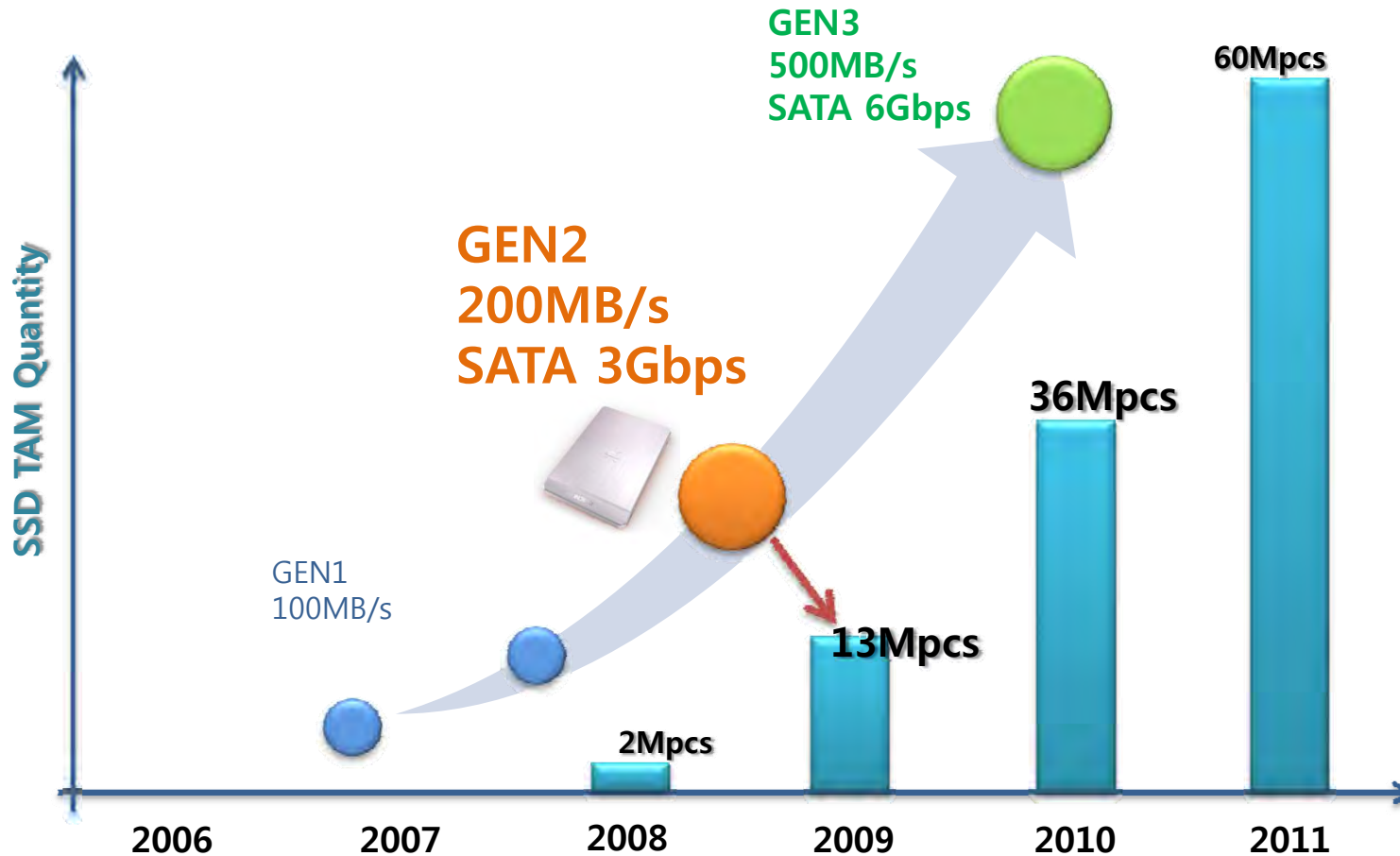
Tony Park  
Marketing  
INDILINX Co., Ltd.



# Only SSD is the Solution!



# CY2009 SSD



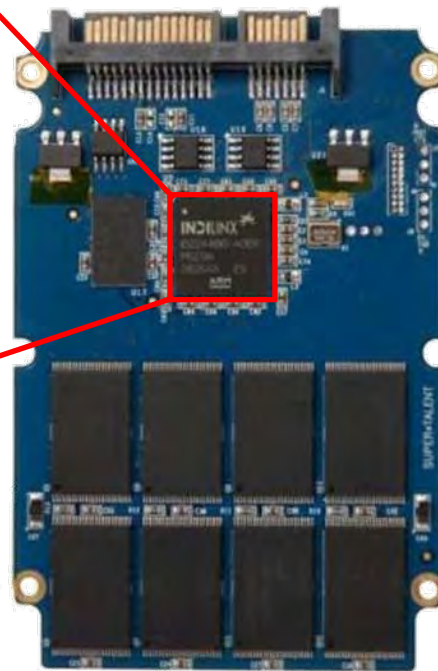


# What is GEN2 SSD?

## MUSTHAVES :

- Native SATA 3Gbps and Backward Compatibility
- Buffer/Cache Memory
- 200MB/s and up to 300MB/s Throughput
- Steady Performance under Fragmentation
- SLC/MLC Support
- More than 12bit/sector ECC
- 256GB and More Capacity
- Enhanced Power Management

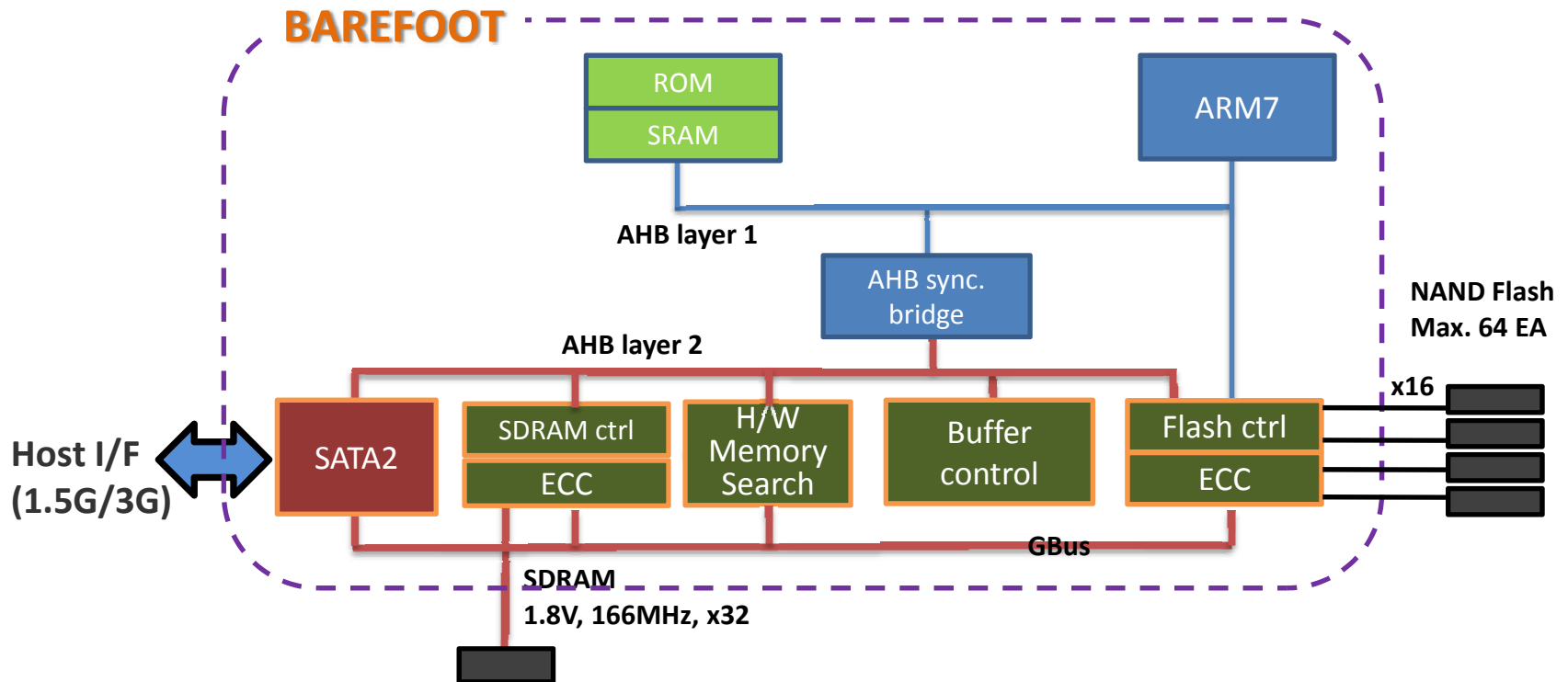
# INDILINX GEN2 SSD Solution : Barefoot



# Barefoot Architecture



- Embedded ARM7TDMI and Native SATA 3Gbp/s in Single chip controller
- 16~64MB LP SDRAM for buffer memory
- Independent 4Channel (x16), 4way interleaving NAND I/F
- H/W memory search engine and the introduced high bandwidth AHB bus

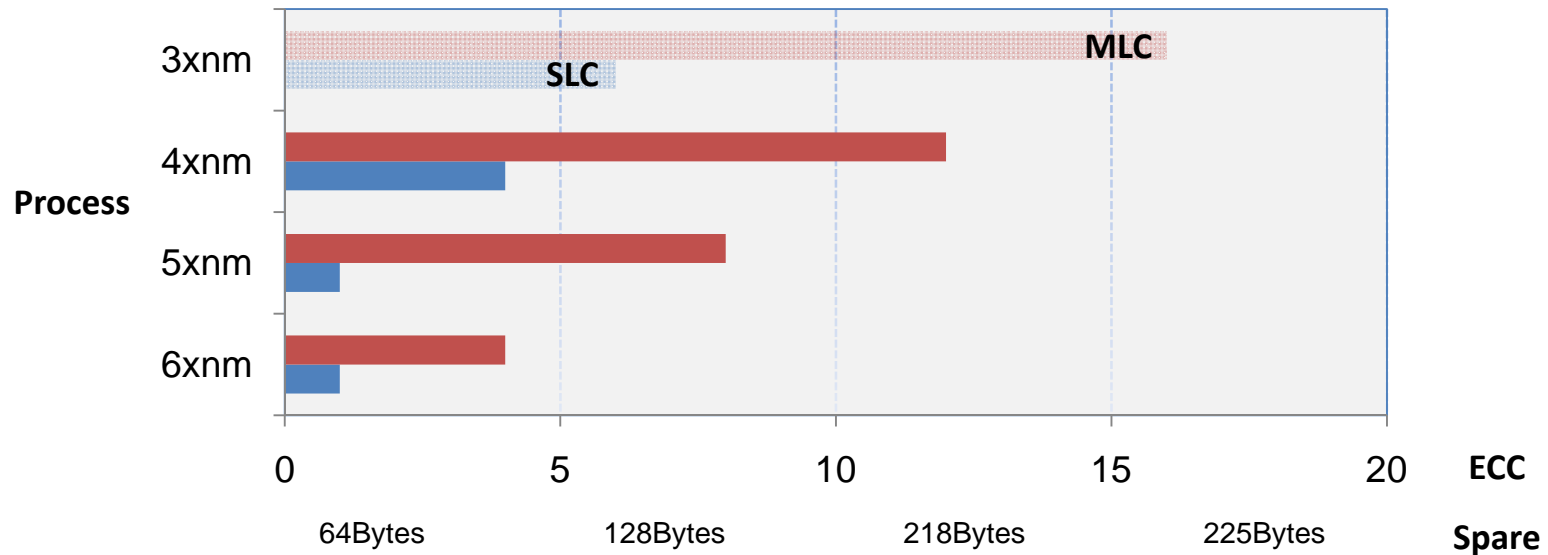


# Error Correction Capability



- Flash Memory

- RS 6, 12bytes/sector Error Correction
- BCH 8, 12, 16bits/sector Error Correction



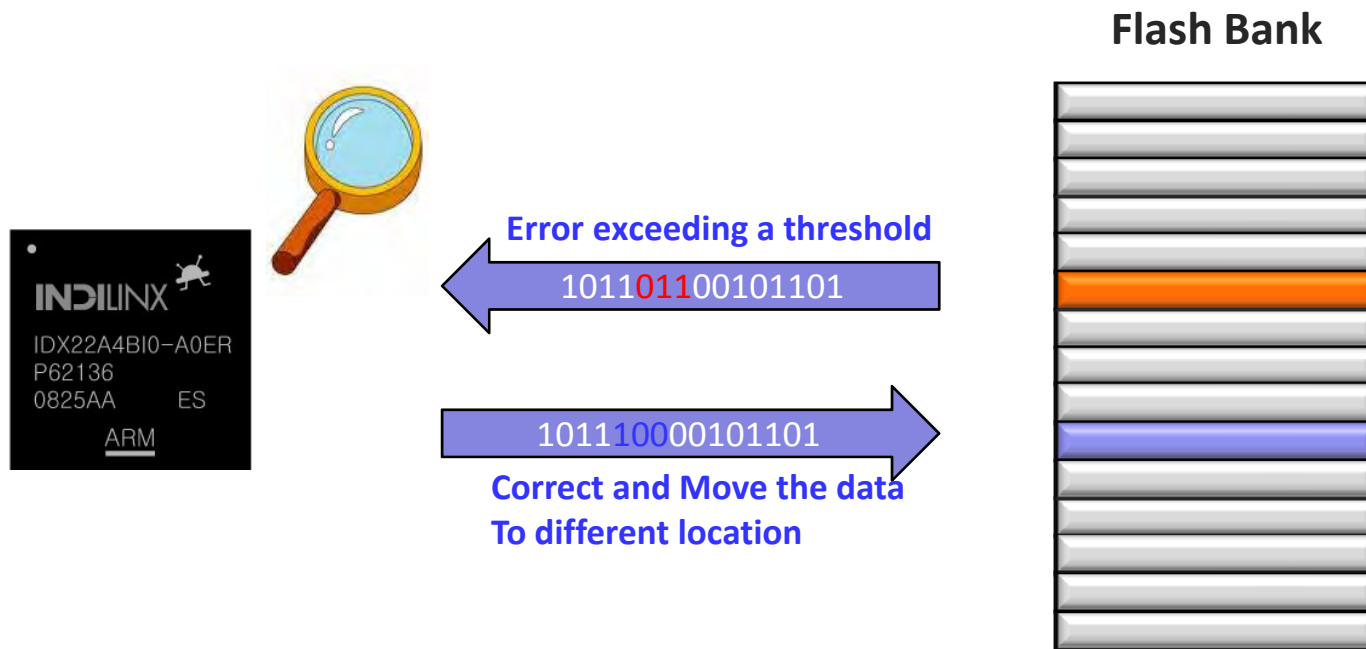
- SDRAM : 1Byte/64Bytes Error Correction



# Bit Error Monitoring and Management



- MLC Flash has higher error rates by program/read disturbance
- Barefoot monitors a bit error level and move the read data to different location if the bit error rate exceeds certain threshold value to prevent the read fail from program and read disturbance

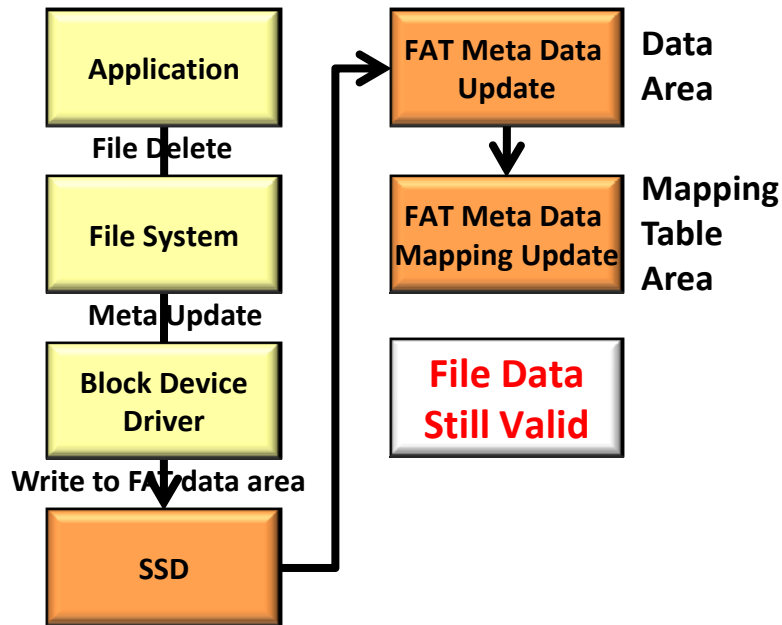


# TRIM Command

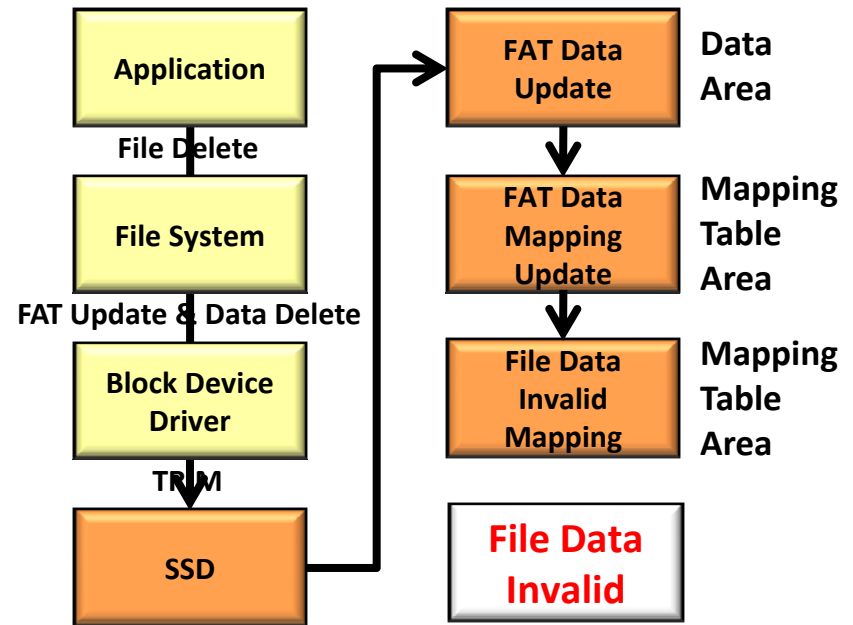


- Resolves the mismatch between File System and FTL in SSD
- Enhanced performance and increased life time
- TRIM is proposed to T13 and planned to be a standard in next ATA spec.
- INDILINX has already developed TRIM solution for Linux

(Current)



(TRIM)



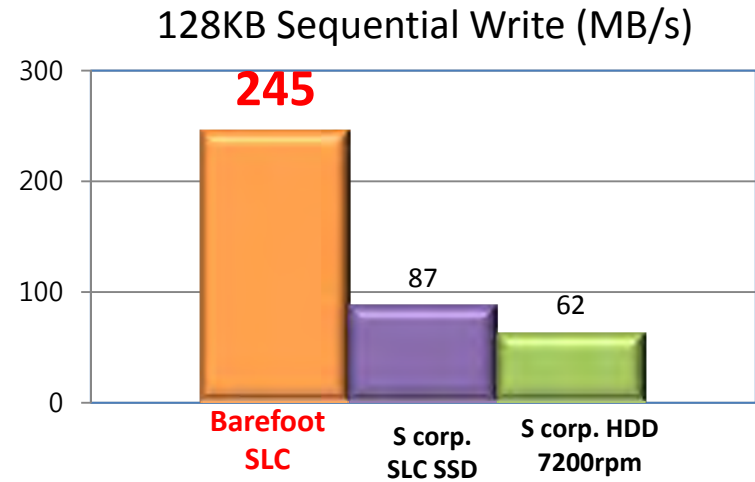
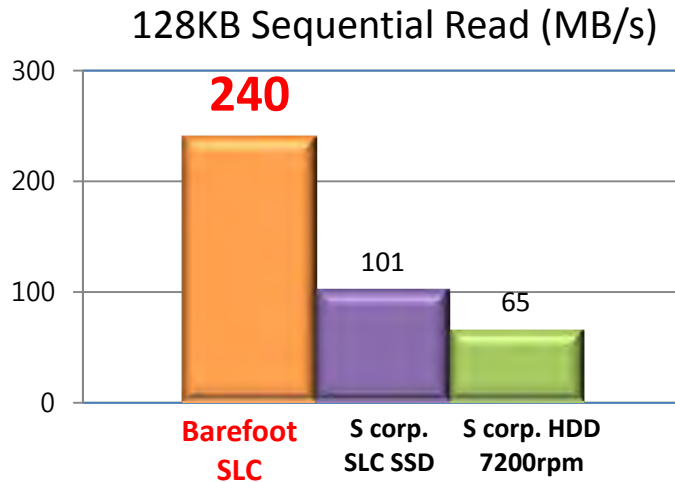
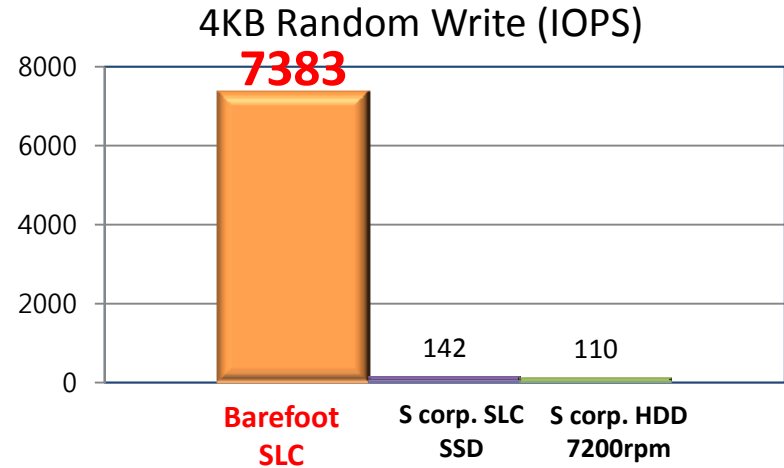
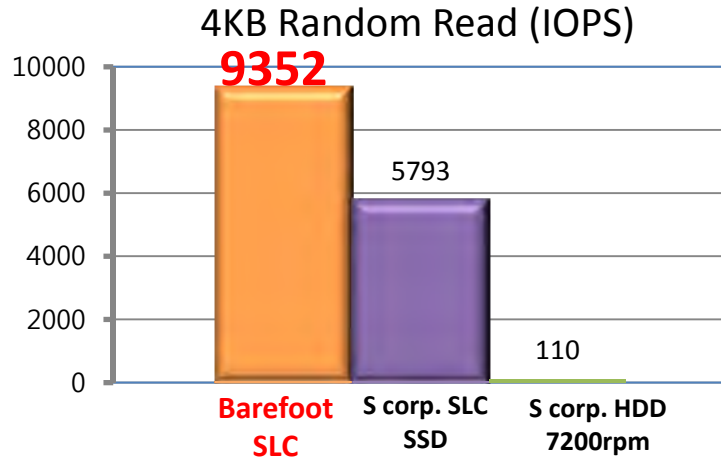
# Test Cases

- **lometer on PC**
- **On-line Transaction Processing**
- **Streaming Server**

# Iometer Test Results - SLC



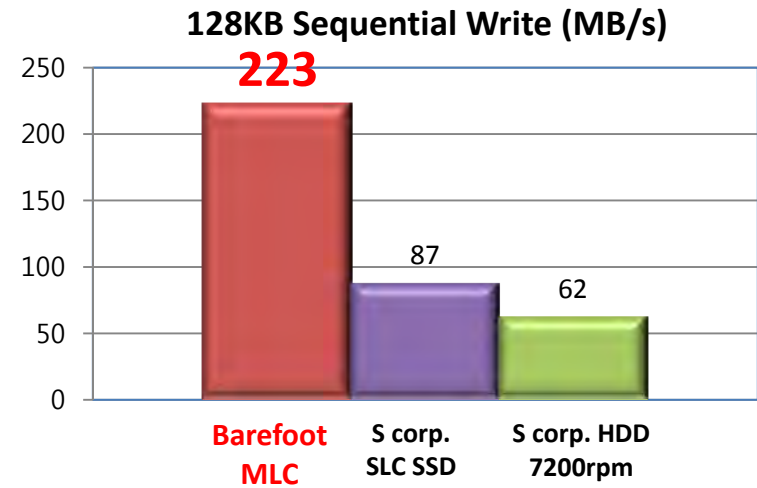
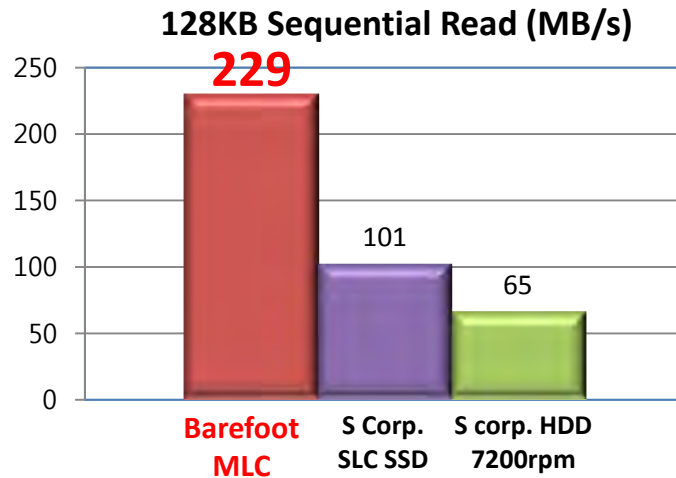
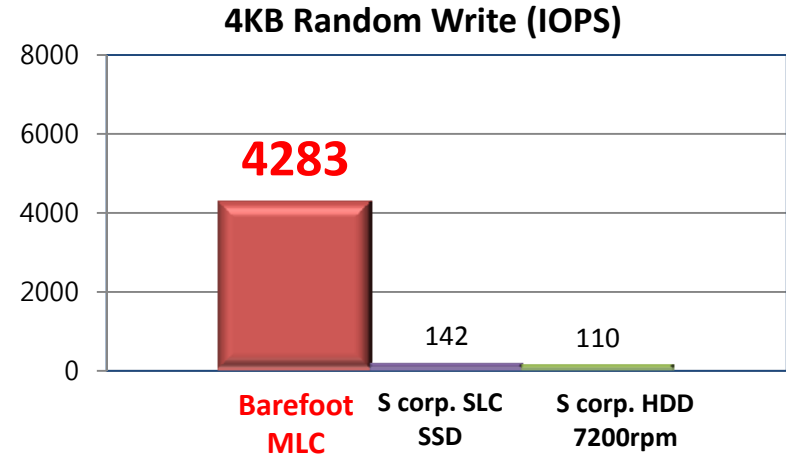
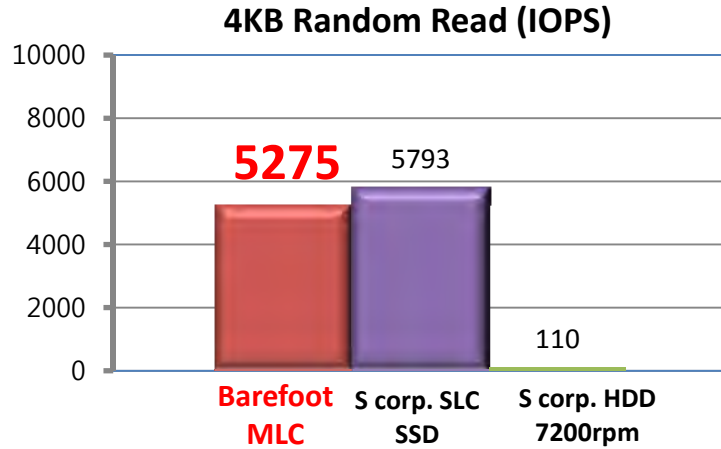
## Same Price, Much Better Performance



# Less Money, Better Performance



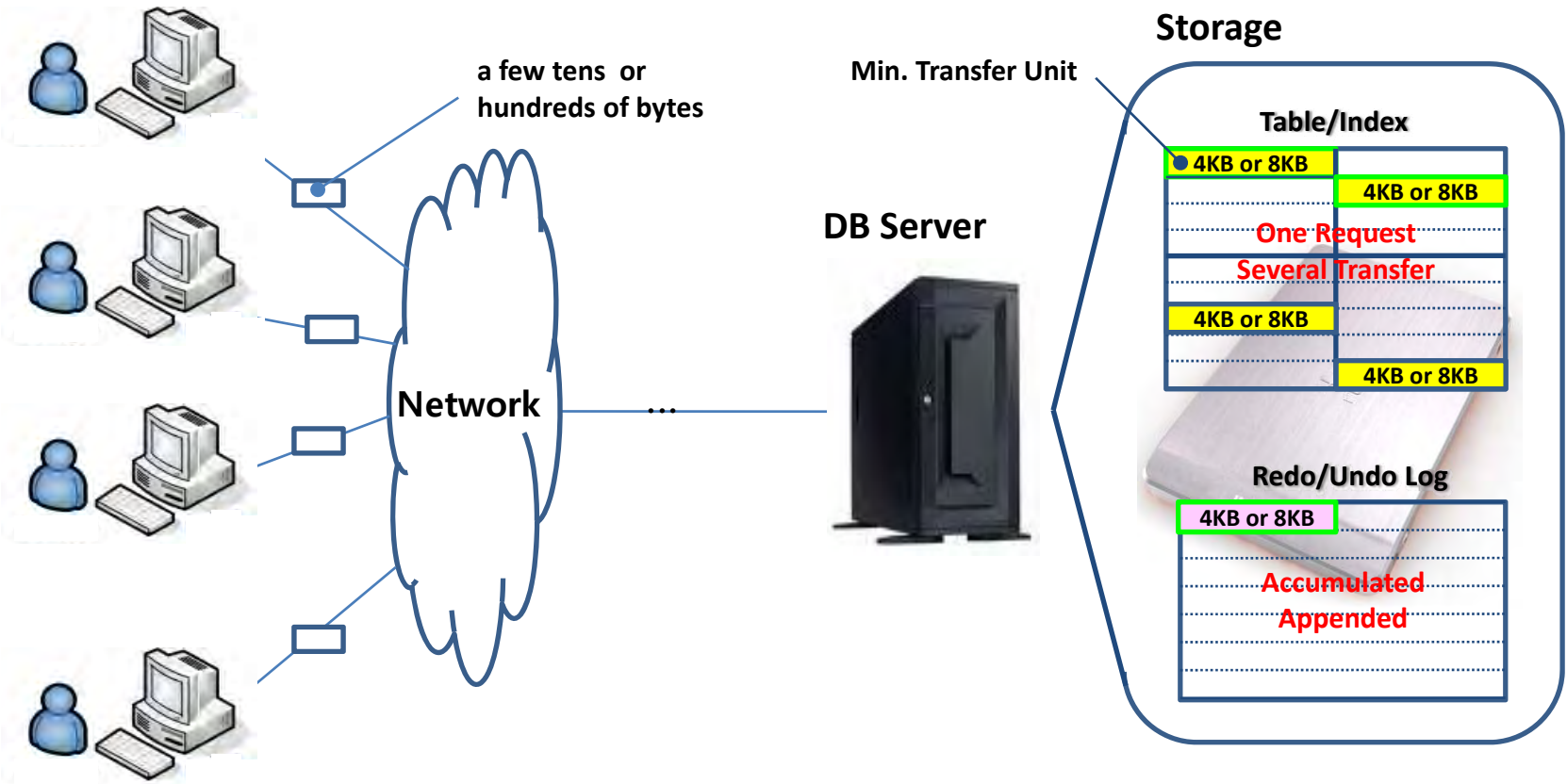
## MLC



# OLTP I/O Characteristics



- OLTP I/O characteristic is 4K or 8KB size random transfer
- 4KB or 8KB transfer size is matched with NAND Flash page size





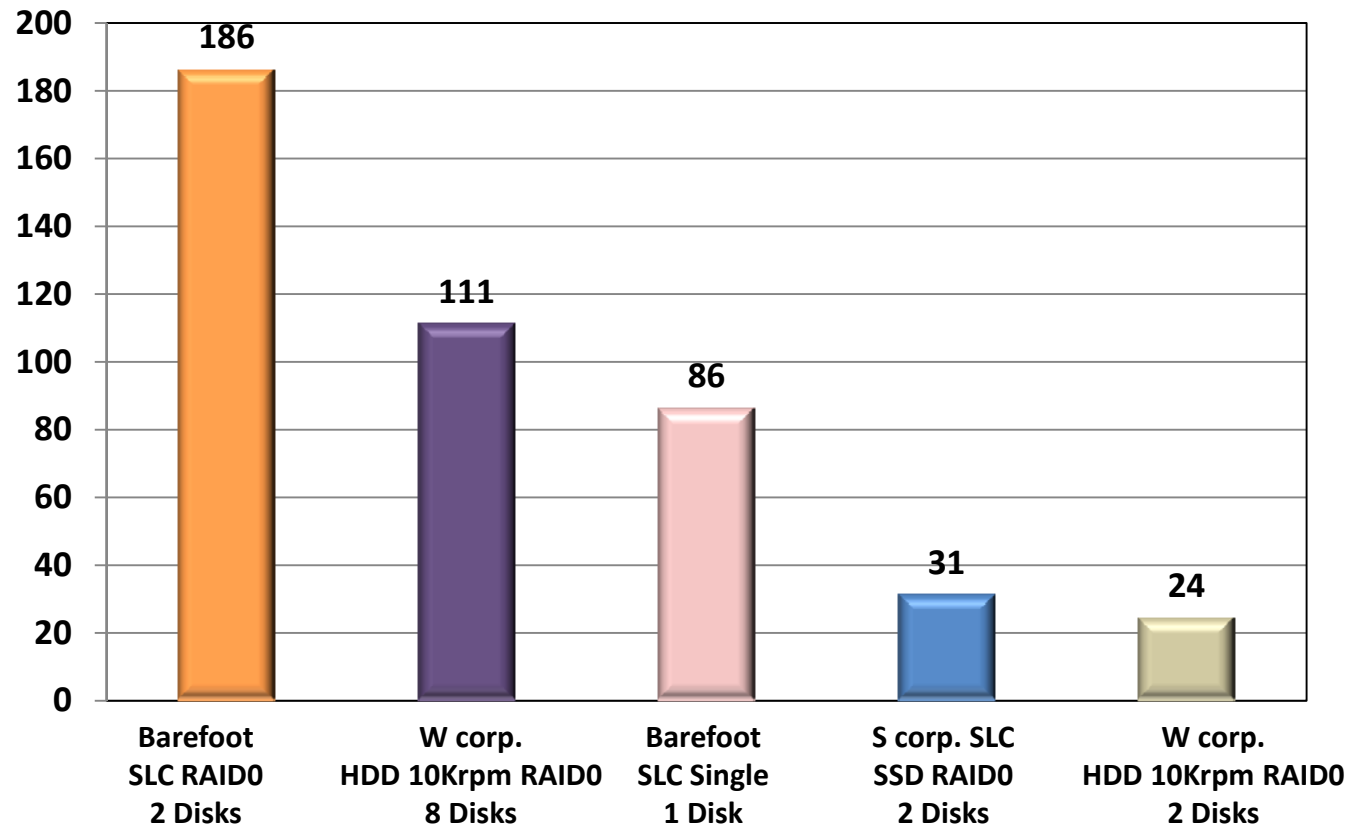
# TPC-C Benchmark Test Environment

- Server
  - OS : Redhat Enterprise Linux 5.0
  - Board : Intel S5000PAL
  - CPU : Xeon 3.0GHz x 4
  - Memory : 2GB
- Client
  - OS : Windows Server 2003 R2
  - Board : Tyan thunder s2915
  - CPU : Dual core AMD Opteron 2.4 GHz
  - Memory : 2GB
- RAID Controller
  - Intel RAID Controller SRCASJW
  - RAID Level : RAID0, 2 Disks
  - Stripe Size : 256KB
- Oracle Enterprise 11g
  - Data & index size : 15GB
  - Buffer cache : 300MB
- Benchmark Factory 5.5
  - Scale factor : 150
  - Latency : no delay



# TPC-C Mixed Query Result

- Barefoot performs 8 times more transaction than HDD in OLTP application
- Barefoot 2 disks is better than HDD 8 disks
- Barefoot, even single device performance is almost similar to HDD 8 disks

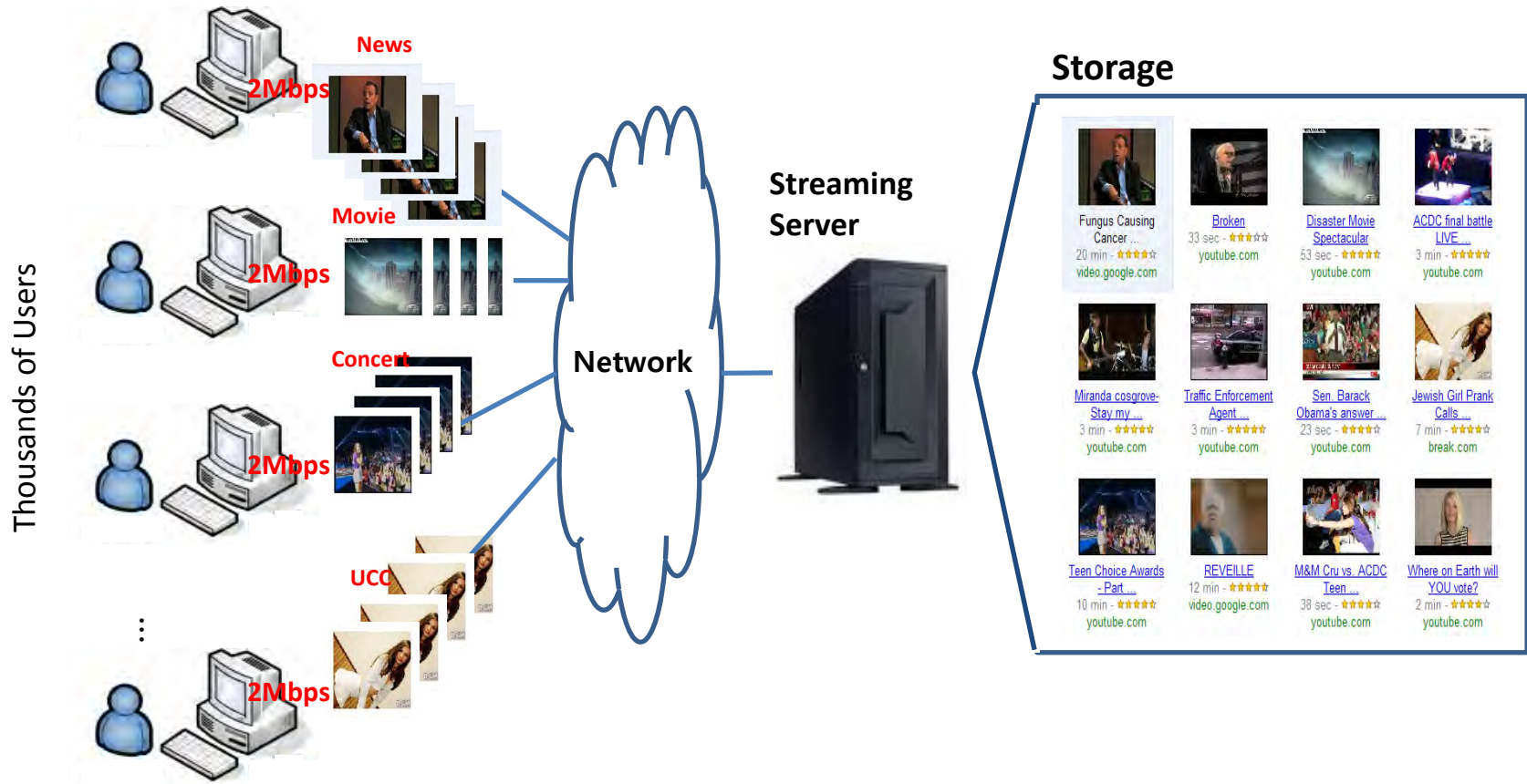




# Streaming Server I/O Characteristics



- Streaming Service like IPTV uses Large (256KB~1MB) Size Random Read Pattern
- Number of simultaneous accesses is most important



# Streaming Server I/O Simulation Environment

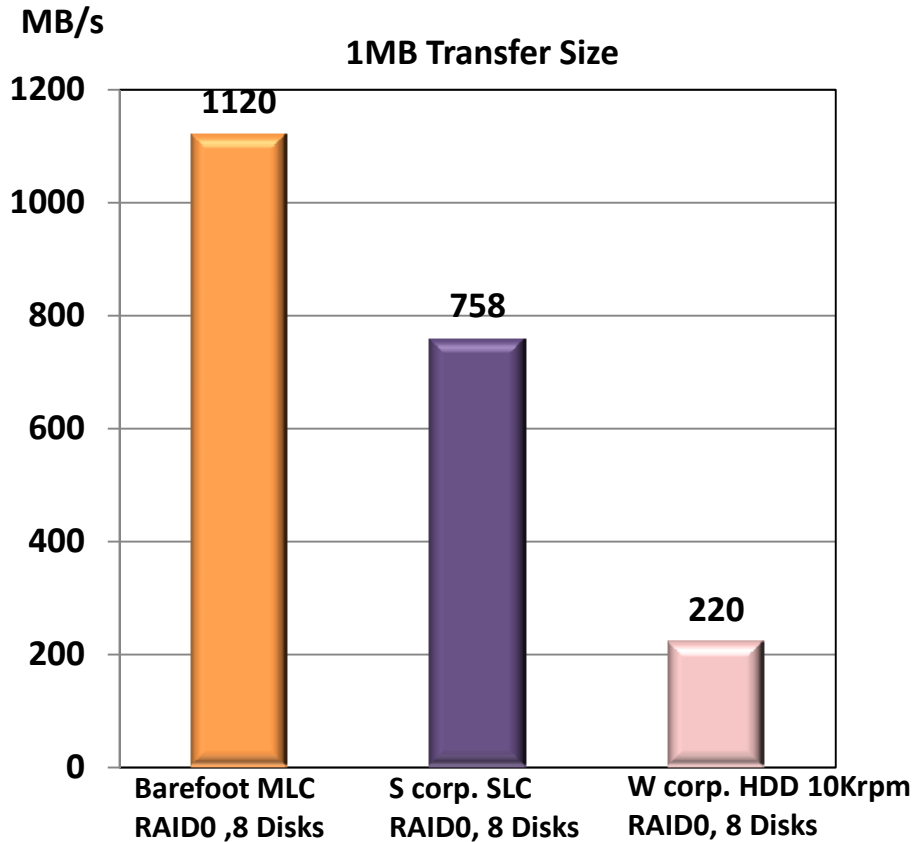


- **Server and Client**
  - OS : Windows 2003 R2 Standard x64 Edition
  - CPU : Xeon 5160 3.0GHz dual core \* 2
  - Memory : 8GB
- **Connection Type**
  - Contents : H.264 2Mbps encoding
  - All connection read different files (worst case)
- **RAID Controller**
  - Intel RAID Controller SRCASJV
  - RAID Level : Raid0, 8 Disks
  - Stripe Size : 256KB
- **Streaming Server Solution**
  - INDILINX Proprietary Solution
- **Client Load Generator**
  - Proprietary Solution
  - Over 5000 User Load generation in a server

# Streaming Server Simulation Result



- SSD streaming server even with MLC exceeds 10Gbps bandwidth
- SSD adoption can reduce the number of servers up to 80%



**Barefoot MLC**  
4480 users / server



**S corp. SLC SSD**  
3032 users / server



**W corp. HDD 10Krpm**  
880 users / server



(2Mbps/user)

# Summary

- High Performance GEN2 SSD
  - Over 200MB/s throughput
  - High random IOPS
- SSD dramatically improves OLTP performance
- Even GEN2 MLC SSD is sufficient for 10G streaming server

# Call to Action

- Standardization : Performance Classification
- Collaboration for GEN3 SSD

- [tonypark@indilinx.com](mailto:tonypark@indilinx.com)

**With INDILINX**



**Enjoy GEN2 SSD Speed!**

# Thank You!

