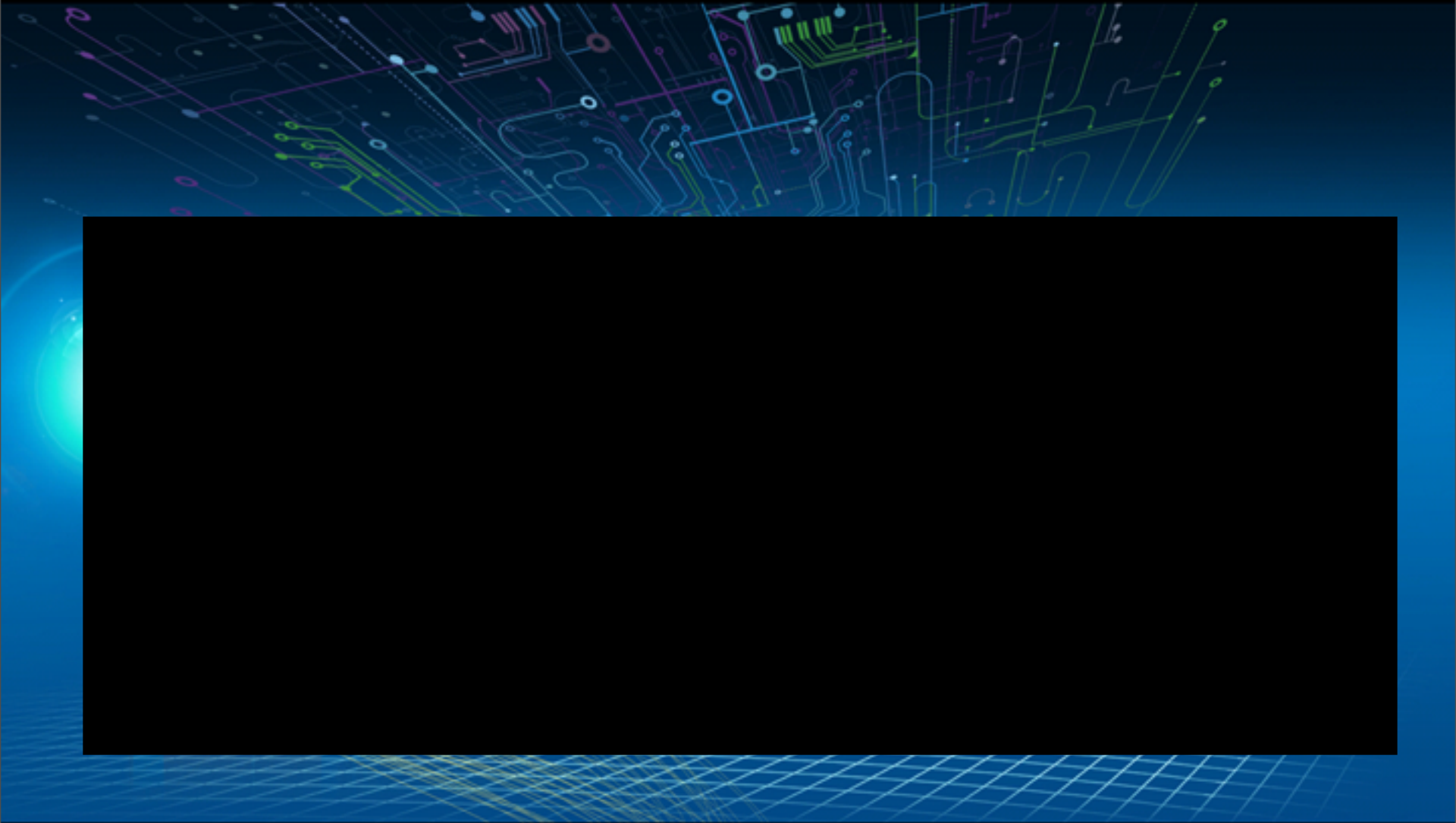




# **How SSDs Are Changing the Computing Paradigm**

**The Miracle of Flash  
Francois Piednoel**

**Senior Performance Analyst, Intel Corp.**



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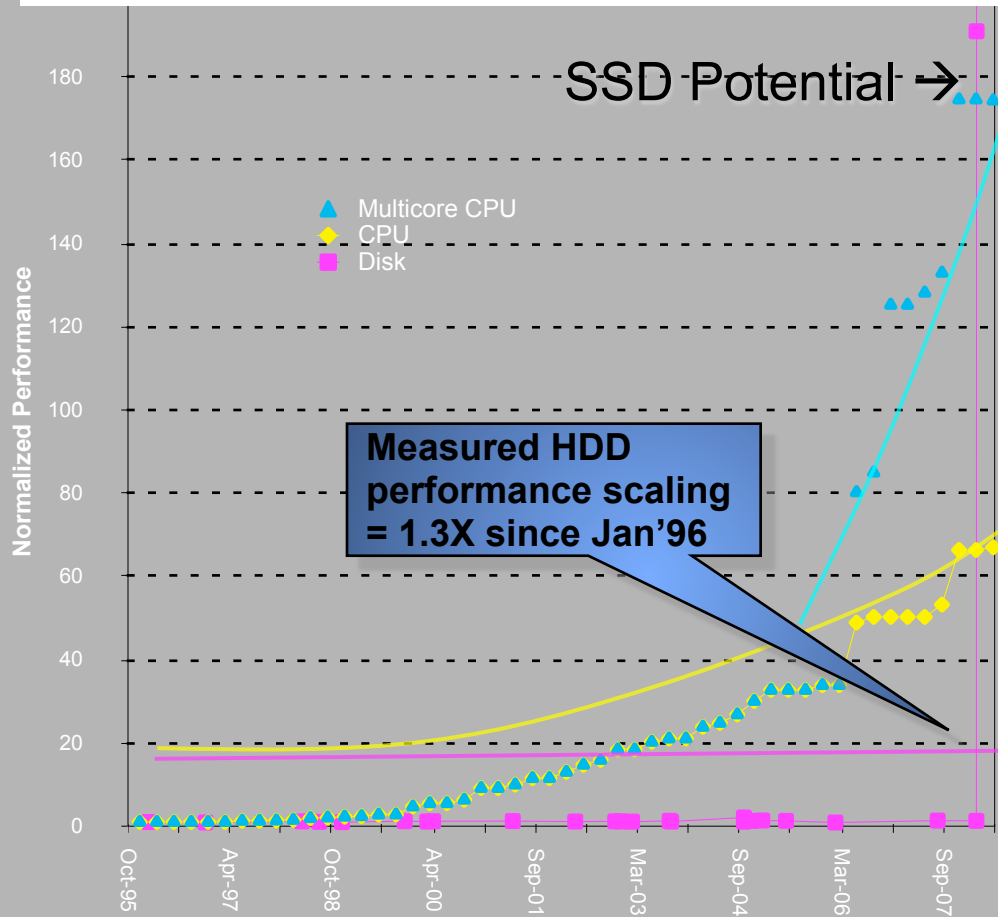


# PC Bottleneck

- Memory → Nehalem : Done
- IO → PCI express : Done
- Integration coming
- Storage?



# Normalized CPU Performance Normalized Media Access Time for 20K Read

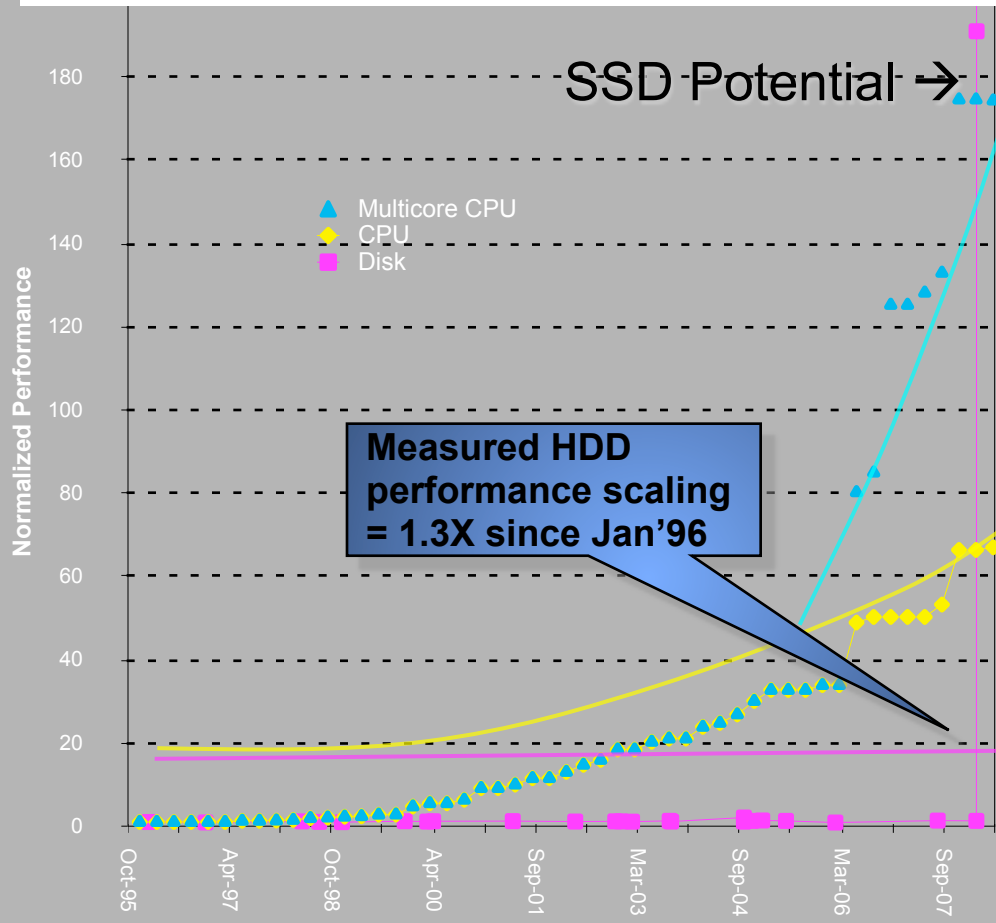


Measured CPU performance scaling = 175x

Measured HDD performance scaling = 1.3X since Jan'96

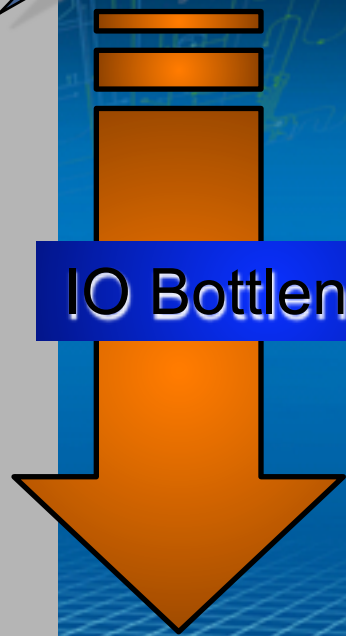
Source: Intel measurements

# Normalized CPU Performance Normalized Media Access Time for 20K Read



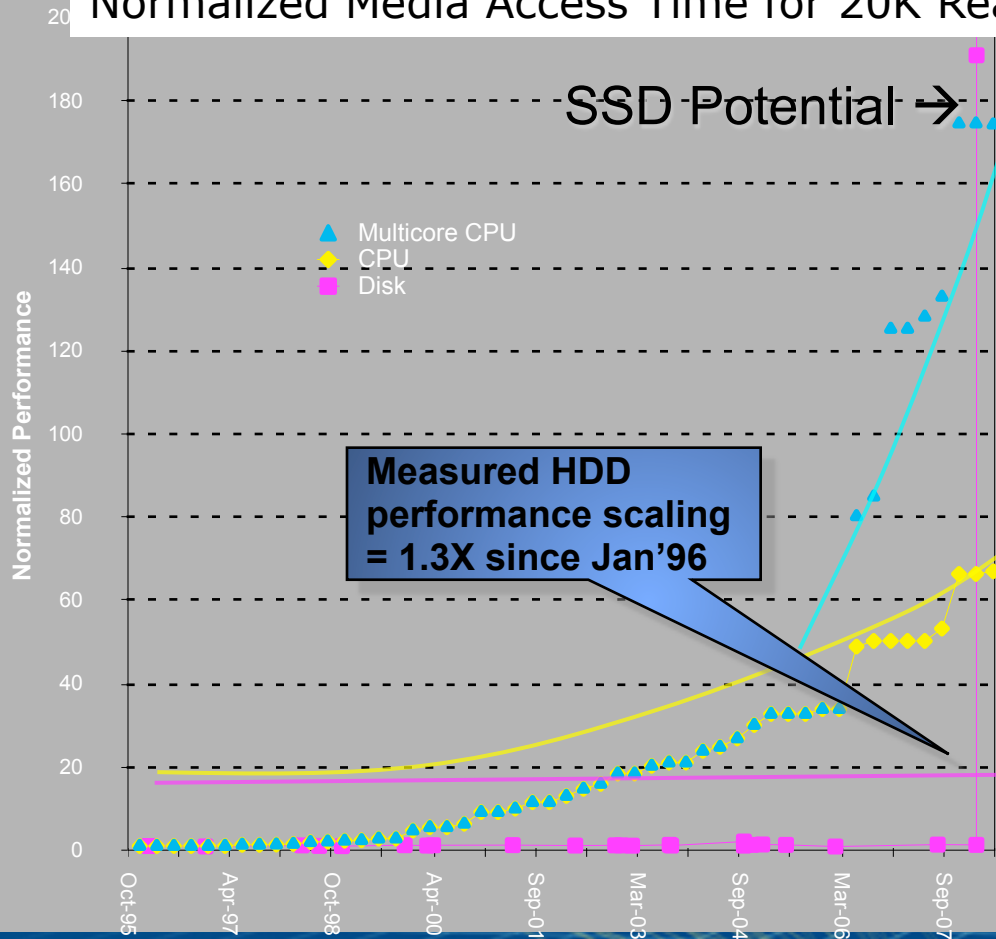
Measured CPU performance scaling = 175x

IO Bottleneck !



Source: Intel measurements

# Normalized CPU Performance Normalized Media Access Time for 20K Read



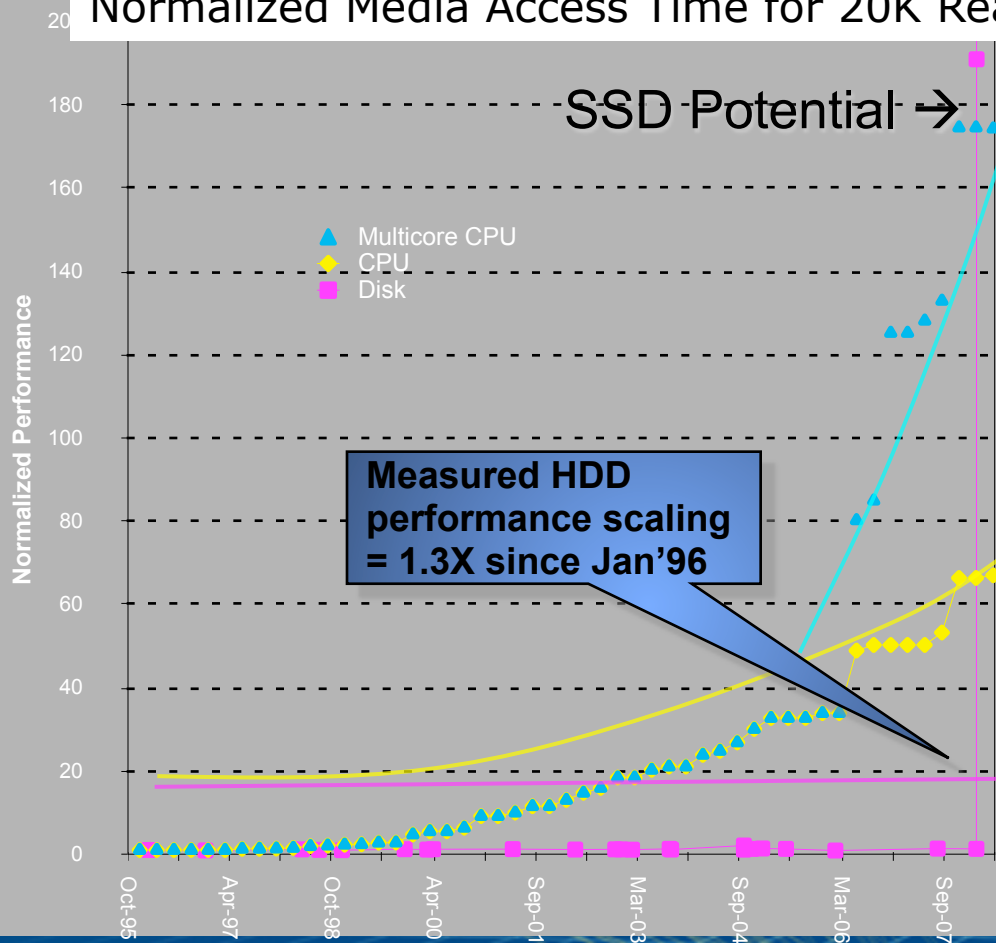
**Measured CPU performance scaling = 175x**

**Measured HDD performance scaling = 1.3X since Jan '96**

Source: Intel measurements



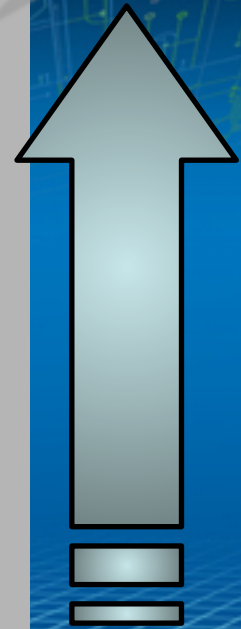
**Normalized CPU Performance**  
**Normalized Media Access Time for 20K Read**




**Measured CPU performance scaling = 175x**

**Measured HDD performance scaling = 1.3X since Jan '96**

**SSD Potential →**



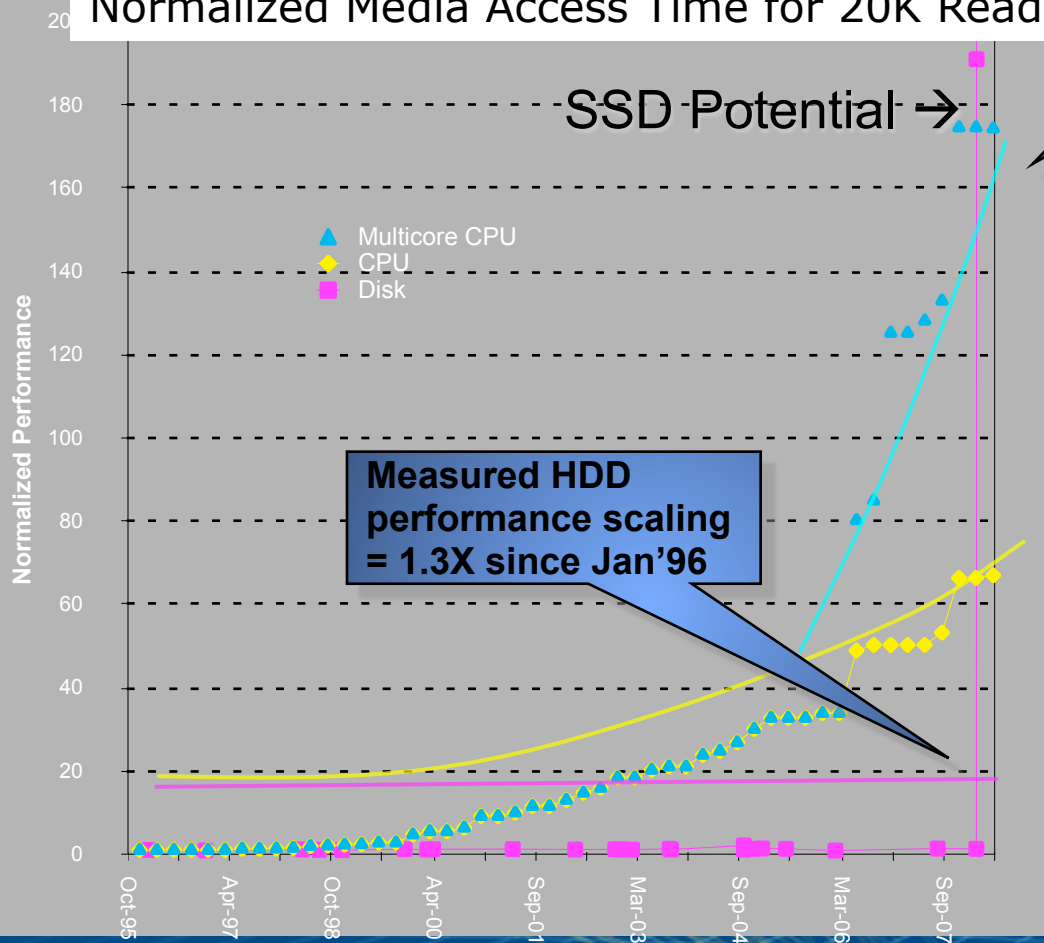

**Intel® SSD**



**Cache Solutions**

Source: Intel measurements

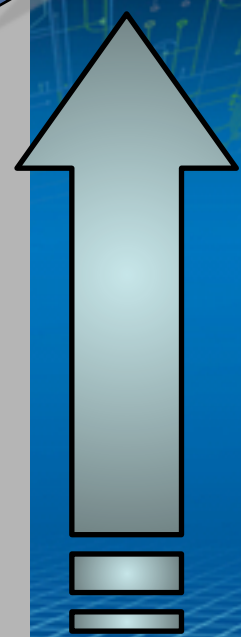

**Normalized CPU Performance  
Normalized Media Access Time for 20K Read**




**Measured CPU performance scaling = 175x**

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**SSD Potential →**

**Intel®  
SSD**

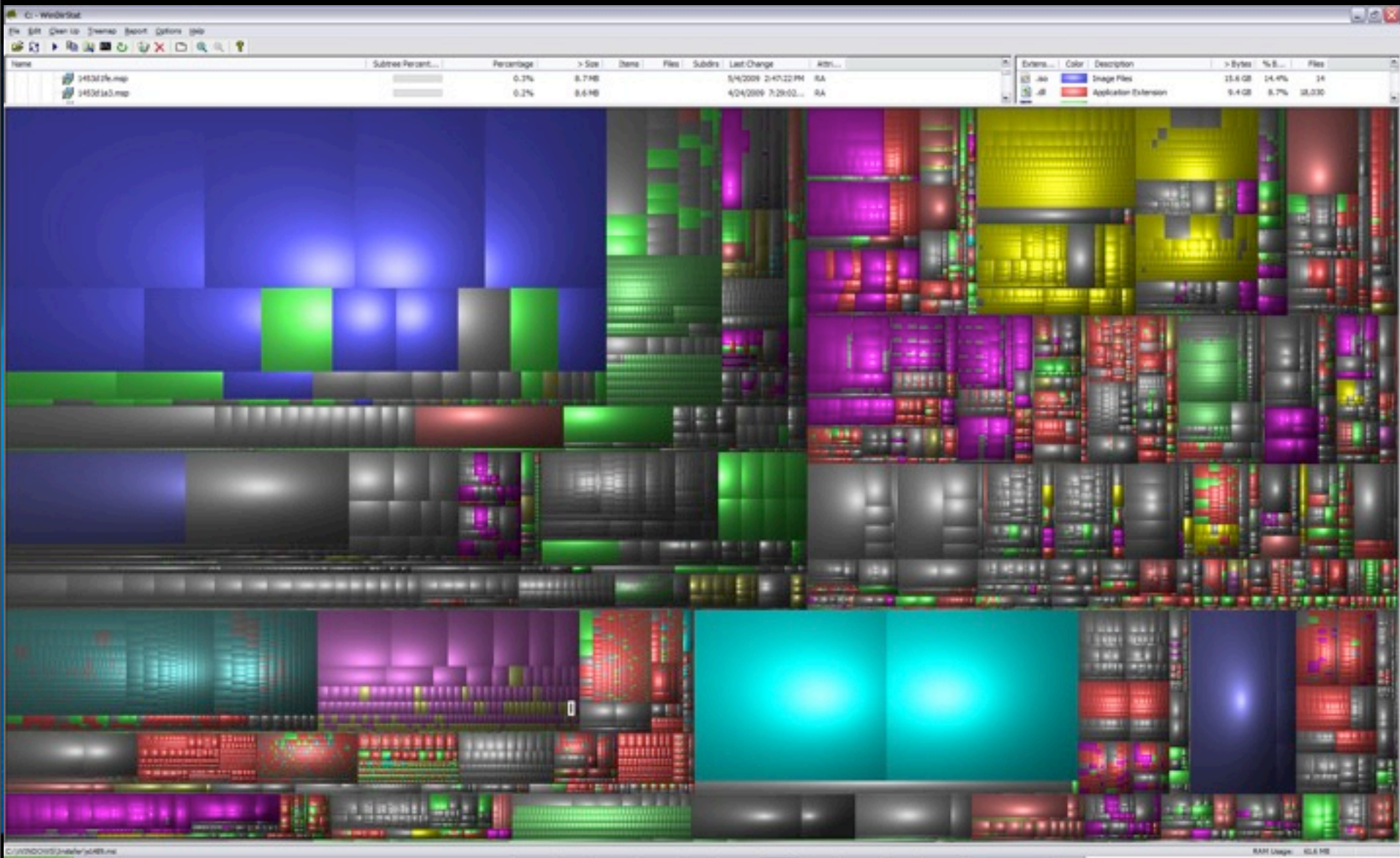


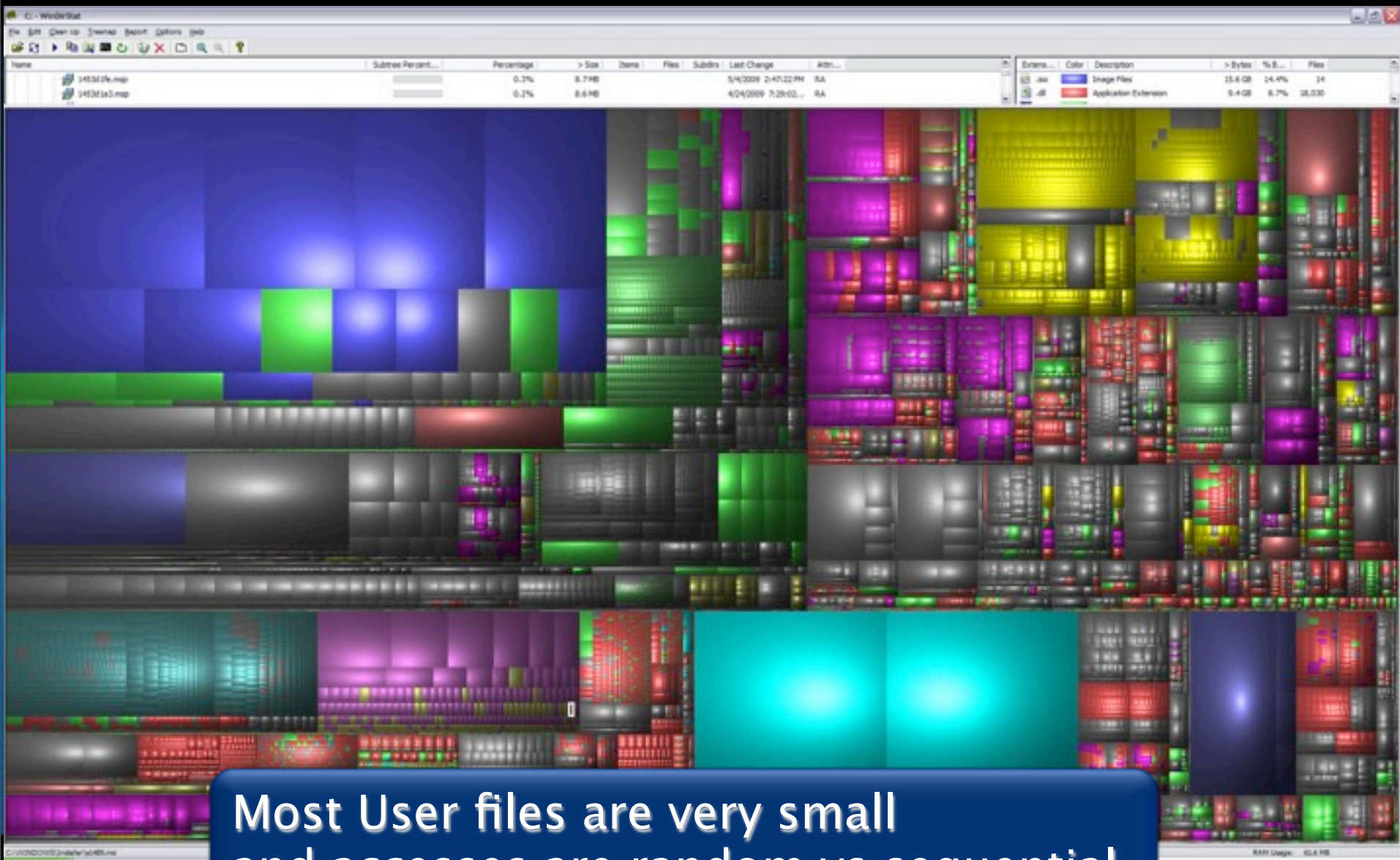
**Cache  
Solutions**

Source: Intel measurements

**Our Mission is to remove the IO bottleneck**







Rise in NAND Flash will lead to further increase in the price of solid-state disk (SSD) ITPRO, 9<sup>th</sup> July, 2009

Price hike could damage the data center. The memory market price hike could be one reason why data center managers start to think twice...  
zdnet.co.uk 10<sup>th</sup> July, 2009

Price Hikes killing SSD sales for laptop. NAND Chip prices have increased 127% since late '08 Computerworld.com, 8<sup>th</sup> July, 2009



Prices

**Intel® Decreases SSD Price by up to 60%!**

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Prices



**Intel® Decreases SSD Price by up to 60%!**

1.5X Better  
9X Faster  
1.16X Faster

Ultra Responsive  
Highly Rugged  
More Battery Life  
Lower TCO



**Amplify your system performance with the Intel® Mainstream SATA Solid State Drive!**

<sup>1</sup> Performance tests and ratings are measured using: Micor® 900SD notebook with Intel® Mobile Core™2 Duo Processor T9600 (2.50ghz, 6MB L2 Cache, 1066MHz FSB) with ATI® Mobility Radeon™ HD 3400 Series graphics, graphics driver: ATI Technologies™ Inc driver package version 8.503-060911a1-060750C 2x1GB DDR2-800 (6-6-6-18) RAM, Bios: Phoenix Technologies LTD version R1.04 (06/23/2008), chipset driver: Intel® Chipset INF version 9.0.0.1008, Hard drive: Toshiba® MK1252G8X (NCQ, SATA, 5400 RPM, 88GB), Intel® Mainstream SATA SSD 800B (NCQ, SATA2), OS: Windows Vista Ultimate 32-bit w/SP1



# Intel® Mainstream SATA Solid State Drive

Benchmark improvements compared to a 5400 RPM HDD<sup>1</sup>

1.5X  
Better

9X  
Faster

1.16X  
Faster

PCMark\*  
Vantage  
System Score

PCMark  
Vantage -  
HDD

SYSMark\*  
2007 -  
Overall

Ultra  
Responsive

Highly  
Rugged

More  
Battery  
Life

Lower  
TCO

Amplify your system performance with the  
Intel® Mainstream SATA Solid State Drive!

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<sup>1</sup> Performance tests and ratings are measured using Mitac\* 9008D notebook with Intel® Mobile Core™2 Duo Processor T9600 (2.80ghz, 6MB L2 Cache, 1066Mhz FSB) with ATI\* Mobility Radeon\* HD 3400 Series graphics, graphics driver: ATI\* Technologies\* Inc driver package version 8.503-080611a1-065782C 2x1GB DDR2-800 (6-6-6-18) RAM. Bios: Phoenix\* Technologies LTD version R1.04 (06/25/2008), chipset driver: Intel® Chipset INF version 9.0.0.1008, Hard drive: Toshiba\* MK1252GSX (NCQ, SATA, 5400 RPM, SSD: Intel® Mainstream SATA SSD 80GB (NCQ, SATA2, fw8510), OS: Windows Vista Ultimate 32-bit w/SP1

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# Intel® Mainstream SATA Solid State Drive

Benchmark improvements compared to a 5400 RPM HDD<sup>1</sup>



Spyware Scan w/  
Windows\* Defender\*

40%  
faster

Installing  
Microsoft\* Office\* 2007

40%  
faster

Exporting Email in  
Microsoft\* Outlook\* 2007

100%  
faster!

Blizzard\* World of Warcraft\*  
patch + Windows\* Defender

140%  
faster!

**Breeze through daily tasks with Intel® Mainstream  
SATA SSDs!**

<sup>1</sup> Performance tests and ratings are measured using Mitac\* 9008D notebook with Intel® Mobile Core™2 Duo Processor T9600 (2.80ghz, 6MB L2 Cache, 1066Mhz FSB) with ATI\* Mobility Radeon\* HD 3400 Series graphics, graphics driver: ATI\* Technologies\* Inc driver package version 8.503-080611a1-065782C 2x1GB DDR2-800 (6-6-6-18) RAM. Bios: Phoenix\* Technologies LTD version R1.04 (06/25/2008), chipset driver: Intel® Chipset INF version 9.0.0.1008, Hard drive: Toshiba\* MK1252GSX (NCQ, SATA, 5400 RPM, SSD: Intel® Mainstream SATA SSD 80GB (NCQ, SATA2, fw8510), OS: Windows Vista Ultimate 32-bit w/SP1



The background is a vibrant blue digital space. It features a grid of white lines on the floor that recedes into the distance. In the upper half, there are complex, glowing circuit traces in various colors (purple, green, blue) that seem to flow and connect. On the left side, a bright, glowing cyan light source creates a lens flare effect. In the center-left, there are two vertical rectangular panels with a colorful, pixelated or mosaic-like pattern in shades of orange, yellow, and blue. The overall aesthetic is high-tech and futuristic.

Next step ...



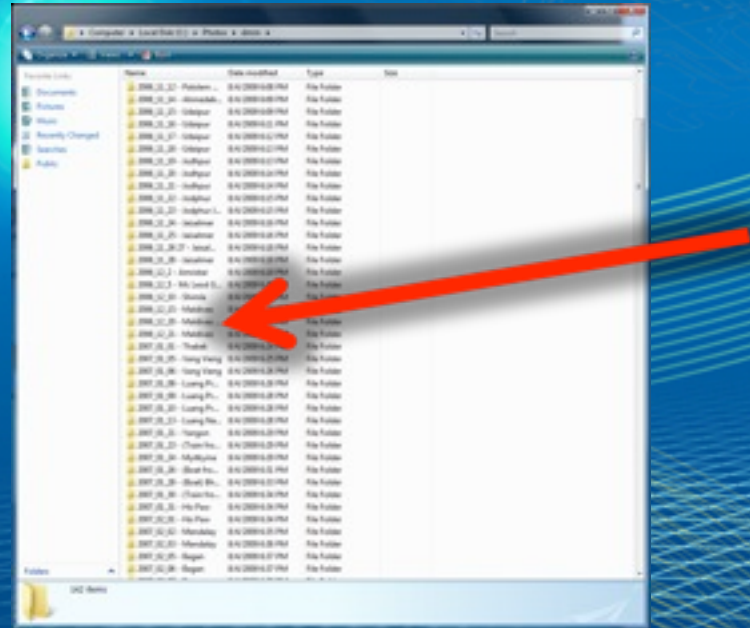
230 Tera Pixels!

# Your Digital life is turning MASSIVE

- 204 Gigs of Pictures
- 19 Gigs of Videos
- 21700 Pictures
- 250 videos.

**230 Tera Pixels!**





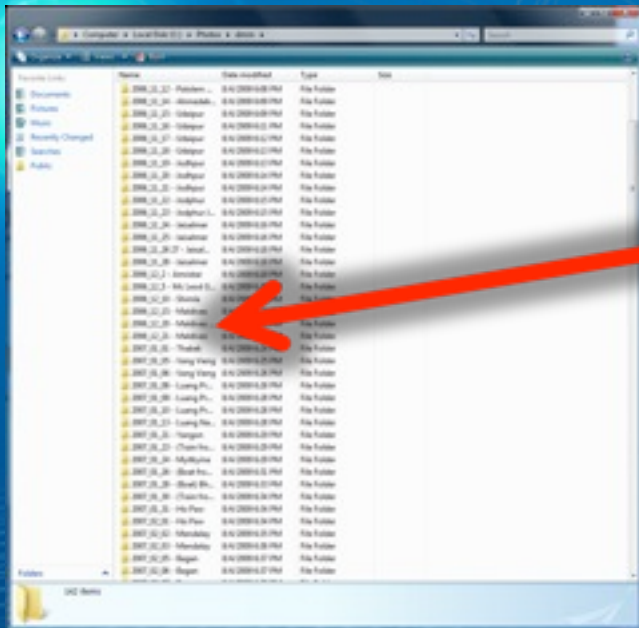
Real time on HDD  
requires sacrifice.

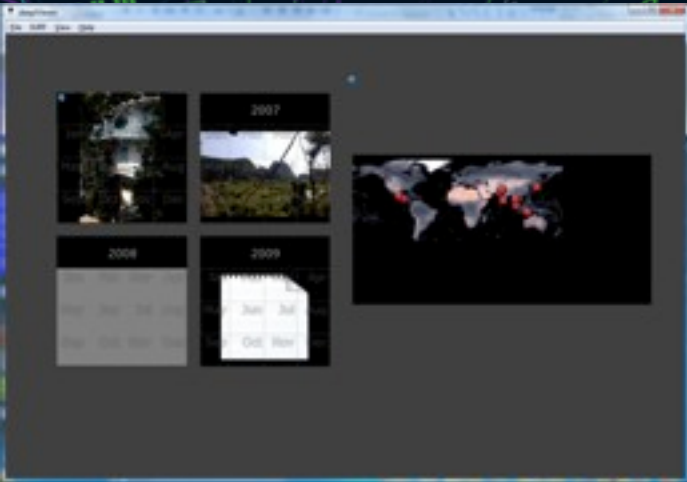
# Seek time ...

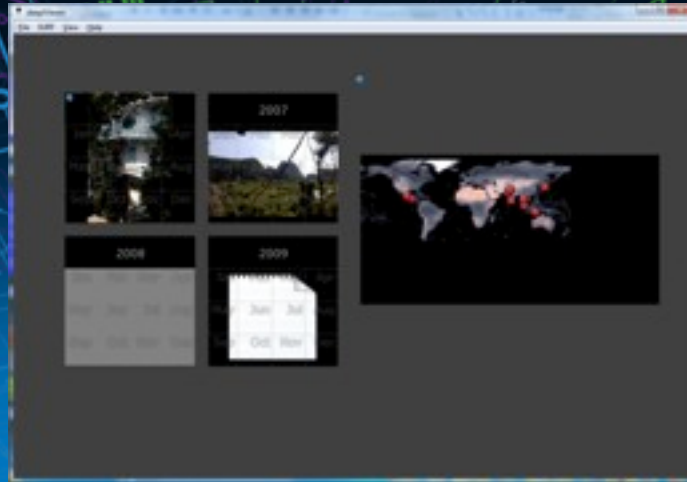
21700 files x 12ms = 260.4 Seconds

→ 4> minutes of seek time ...

Real time on HDD  
requires sacrifice.







# DEMO!!!





# SSD = Processor amplifier

- 100% CPU utilization on pictures
- Dual SSD RAID 0 Maxed
- Rich User Interface needs low latencies





# ERA of Parallelism

- Multi Cores-Many Cores
- Storage need to have Low latency, high bandwidth to feed the cores
- HDD don't match CPU needs, Larrabee will increase needs







# Conclusion

- Keep increasing bandwidth
- Keep decreasing latencies
  - Seek times...
- Get read for thousands of files open competitively
- Target mainstream





• Thanks!

Questions?