



# Building a High IOPS Flash Array: Challenges and Our Solution

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# Outline

- Quick Introduction
- Defining the Problem
- Our Solution:  
Innodisk FlexiRemap™ Technology
- Calls to Action



# QUICK INTRODUCTION



# Quick Introduction <sub>1/2</sub>

- About Innodisk Corporation
  - Founded in 2005
  - Leader in industrial memory and storage products
  - Capabilities and experiences in firmware & software development for flash memory management
  - Dedication to providing **Absolute Service™**



# Quick Introduction 2/2

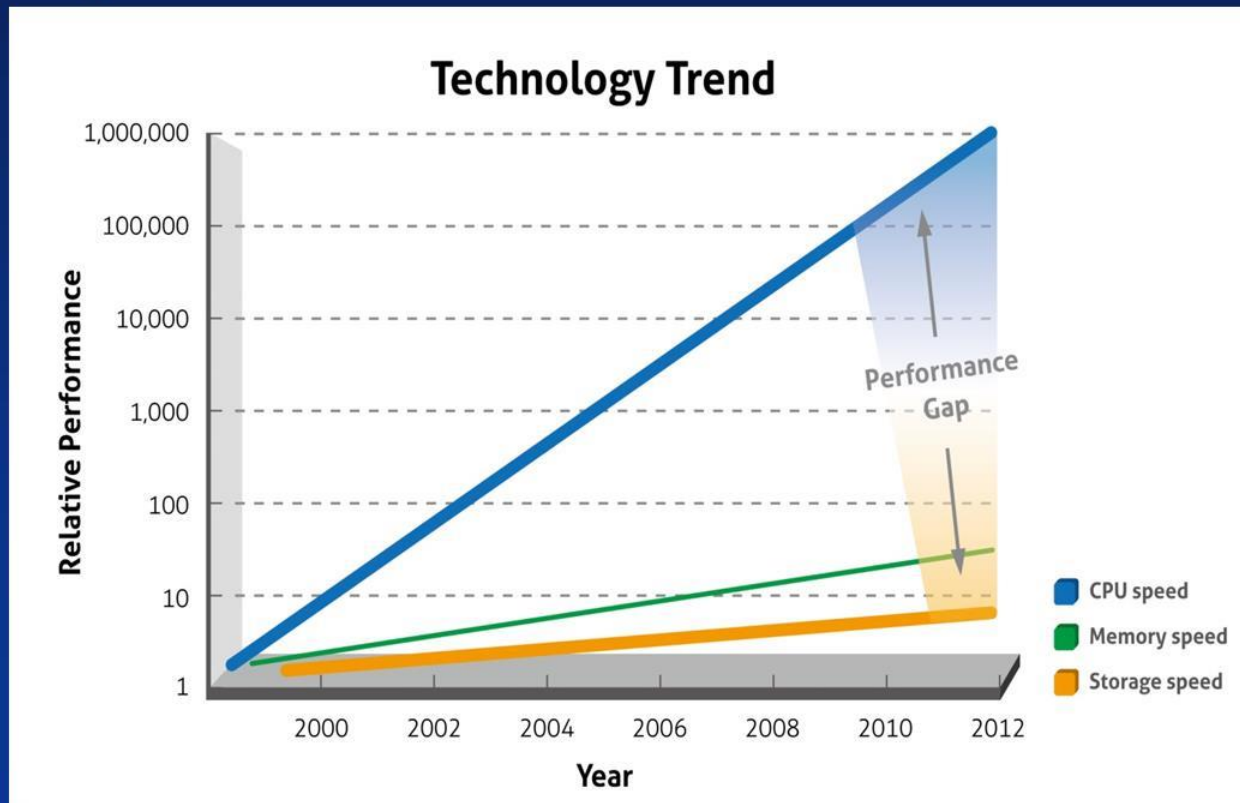
- About Innodisk **FlexiRemap™** Technology
  - Manages flash memory with software running in kernel level of OS
  - Aggregates multiple SSDs into a super drive to deliver 1M+ IOPS even for random writes
  - Incorporates a collaborative architecture for drivers and firmware to work together
  - Runs on standard COTS platforms, without need for special hardware



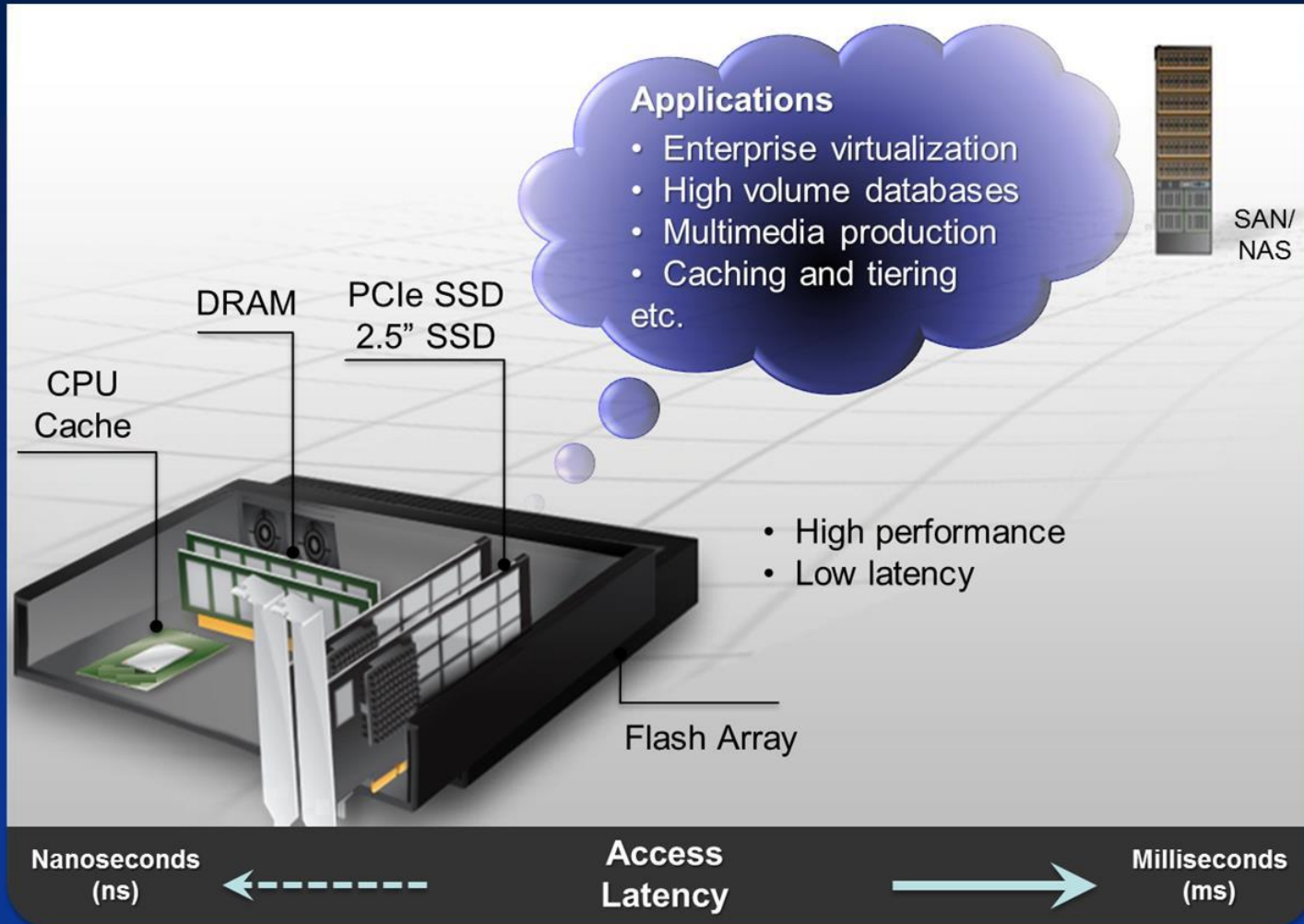
# DEFINING THE PROBLEM

# Performance Bottleneck

- Storage Access Becomes the Bottleneck



# Storage for Cloud Computing







# Challenges

- Performance of Storage Access
  - Performance hit for **random write** operations
  - Performance varies quite a bit along with time and space of use
- Data Endurance and Protection
  - Relatively **limited** lifespan of flash cells
  - Data loss upon drive failure
- Cost Effectiveness
  - Solutions based on specialized hardware designs are **not affordable** to a wide variety of market segments with such demands

# Ways to Build Flash Arrays

Cost-effective,  
more affordable

## Approach II

Leverage standard server platforms and create custom software to accommodate SSD behaviors  
– hits limitations imposed by SSDs

## Approach III: Innodisk FlexiRemap™

Innovations in software and firmware, running on commodity off-the-shelf (COTS) platforms

## Approach I

Design from scratch and build flash array with proprietary hardware and software components  
– tends to be expensive

High performance through  
direct control over flash memory



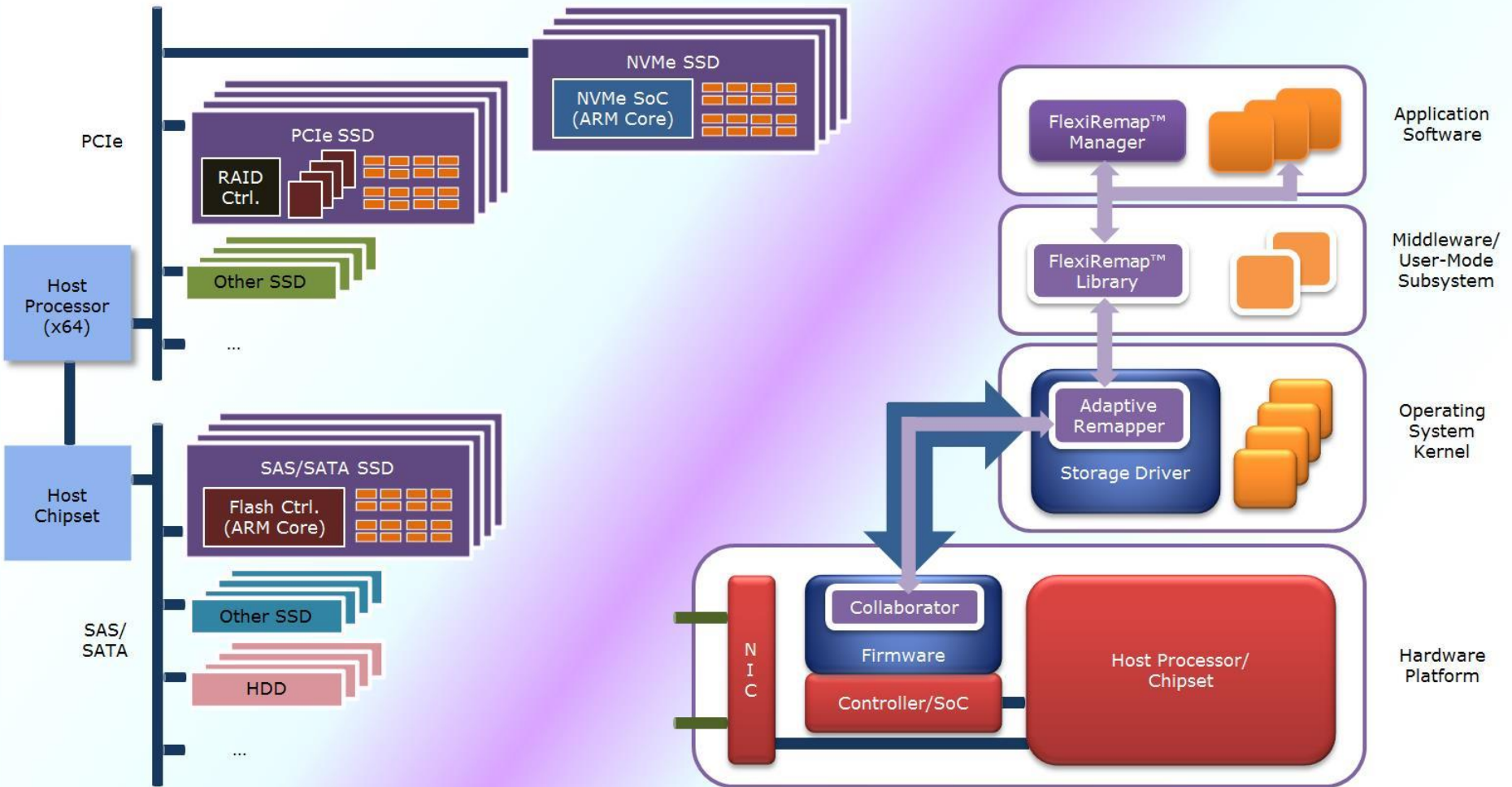
# OUR SOLUTION: INNODISK FLEXIREMAP™ TECHNOLOGY



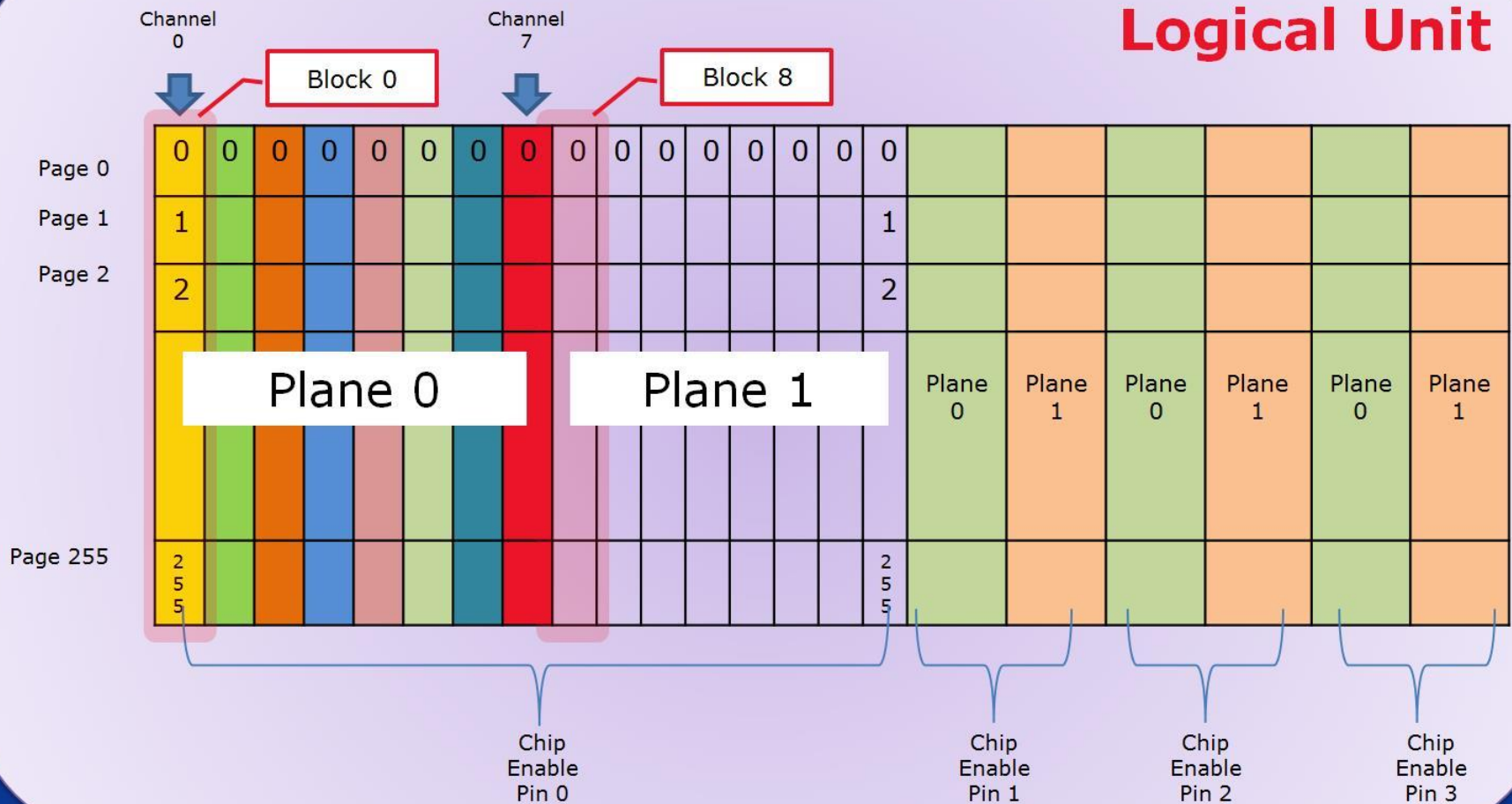
# FlexiRemap™ Technology

- Innodisk FlexiRemap™ Technology Features:
  - An adaptive FTL implemented at OS **kernel** level
  - Aggregation of multiple SSDs into a **super drive**
  - Smart rescheduling of random write operations into **sequential** ones
  - Global wear leveling with **inter-drive** knowledge

# System Architecture

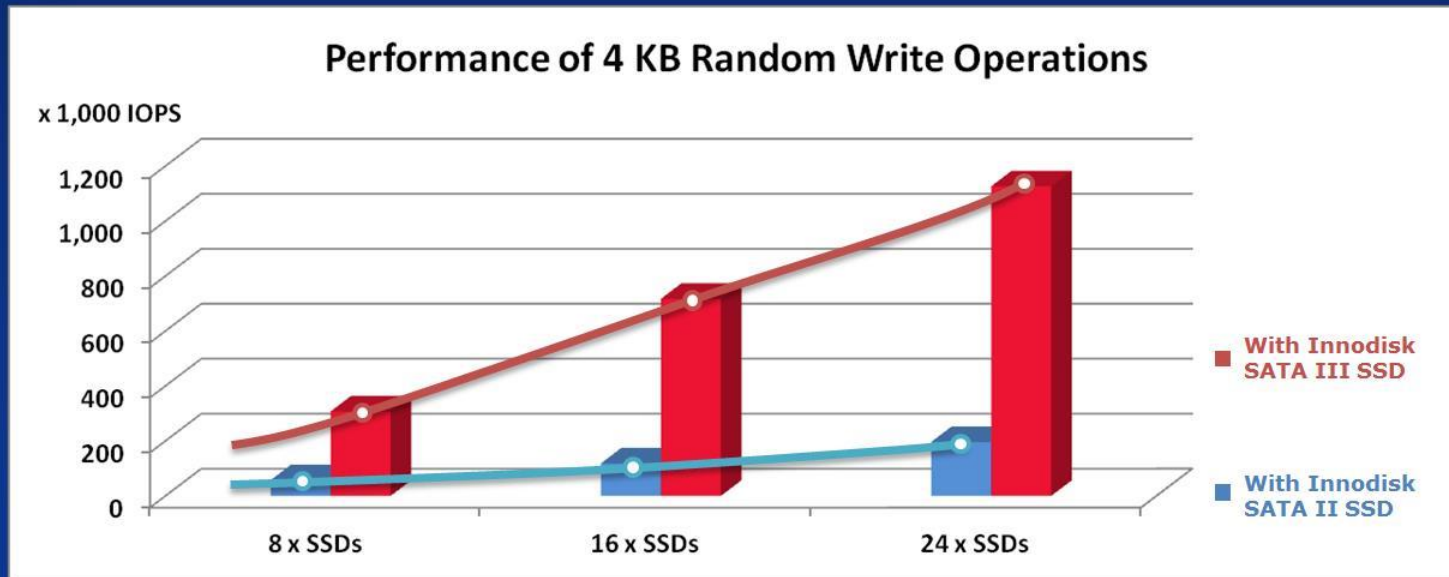


# Direct Control to Flash Memory



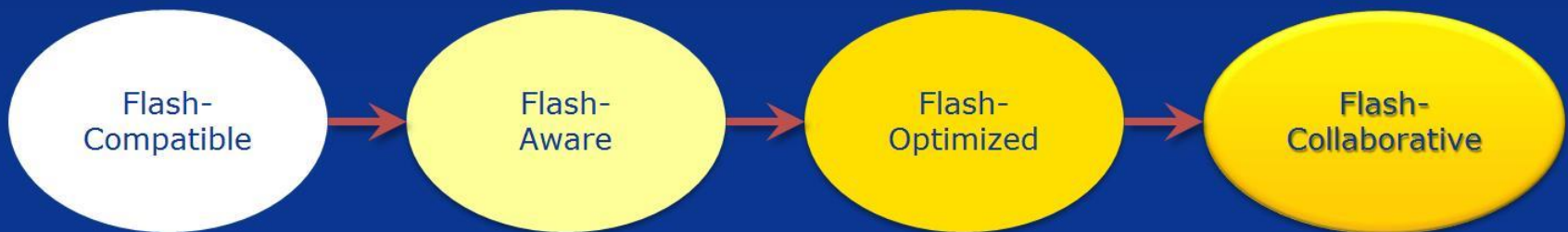
# Scalable Performance

- Projected IOPS with Innodisk SATA III SSDs
  - 8 x SSDs: 280K+ IOPS for random write
  - 16 x SSDs: 650K+ IOPS for random write
  - 24 x SSDs: **1M+** IOPS for random write



# Differentiation

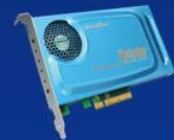
- Highest Performance on Standard Architecture
  - From flash-compatible to **flash-collaborative**
  - Achieves sustained high IOPS through close collaboration between upper-layer **software** and underlying **firmware**
  - Built upon commodity off-the-shelf (COTS) platforms and components, without need for custom-made, expensive hardware





# Productization Possibilities

- Products Powered by FlexiRemap™ Technology
  - High-performance storage **appliance**
    - Flexible disk array, with sustained high IOPS
    - Expandable, up to 24 x 2.5" SSDs
  - Acceleration **board** for I/O-bound applications
    - No change to existing applications
    - Plug and play, intuitive configuration
  - Performance optimization **software** suite
    - Boosting performance of SSDs
    - Transparent to application software





# FlexiArray™ Storage Appliance

	FlexiArray™ SE108	FlexiArray™ SE110
<b>Configuration</b>	1 TB	3 TB
<b>Capacity</b>	1,152 GB	3,072 GB
<b>Performance (4 KB Random Write)</b>	<b>Sustained 285,000 IOPS</b>	<b>Sustained 320,000 IOPS</b>
<b>Flash Type</b>	MLC	MLC
<b>Connectivity</b>	4 x 10GbE SFP+ or 1 x InfiniBand FDR QSFP	4 x 10GbE SFP+ or 1 x InfiniBand FDR QSFP
<b>Protocols Supported</b>	iSCSI, NFS, CIFS	iSCSI, NFS, CIFS
<b>Form Factor</b>	1U Rack Mount	1U Rack Mount
<b>Power</b>	Max. 750 W	Max. 750 W

**FlexiArray™ SE110**



**FlexiArray™ SE108**





# CALLS TO ACTION



# Calls to Action

- Visit Innodisk Booth at Flash Memory Summit
  - Check out live demonstration of Innodisk **FlexiRemap™** technology and Innodisk **FlexiArray™** storage appliance
- Go to <http://flexiarray.innodisk.com/> for Additional Information
- Send Your Inquiries to [cloudsolution@innodisk.com](mailto:cloudsolution@innodisk.com)



THANK YOU



Innodisk Corporation | 宜鼎國際股份有限公司

設計 | 服務 | 品質 | 交期  
Design | Service | Quality | Delivery

