

Designing a Configurable NVM Express Controller/Subsystem

Ravi Thummarukudy

“The IP enabled solutions provider”

AGENDA

Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

**NVMe Features &
Configurability**

Configurable IP Components

Summary



Company Overview

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The Mobiveil Team

- **Leadership**

- Management with 25+ years experience in Semiconductor/Silicon IP/Systems/software
- 100+ member development team with previous experience in high speed interfaces located in US & India
- Previously founded GDA Technologies, Inc and grew to strong IP and Services group , 500+ engineers strong.

Key differentiators

Developed several highly configurable key high speed IP blocks in the last 10+ years (PCI Express, Hyper Transport, Serial RapidIO, SPI4.2, DDR4/3, Flash Controllers etc)

Locations

Headquarters in Milpitas, CA
India design centers: Chennai & Bangalore
Sales: Offices/Reps worldwide



NVMe SSDC Subsystem

Company Overview

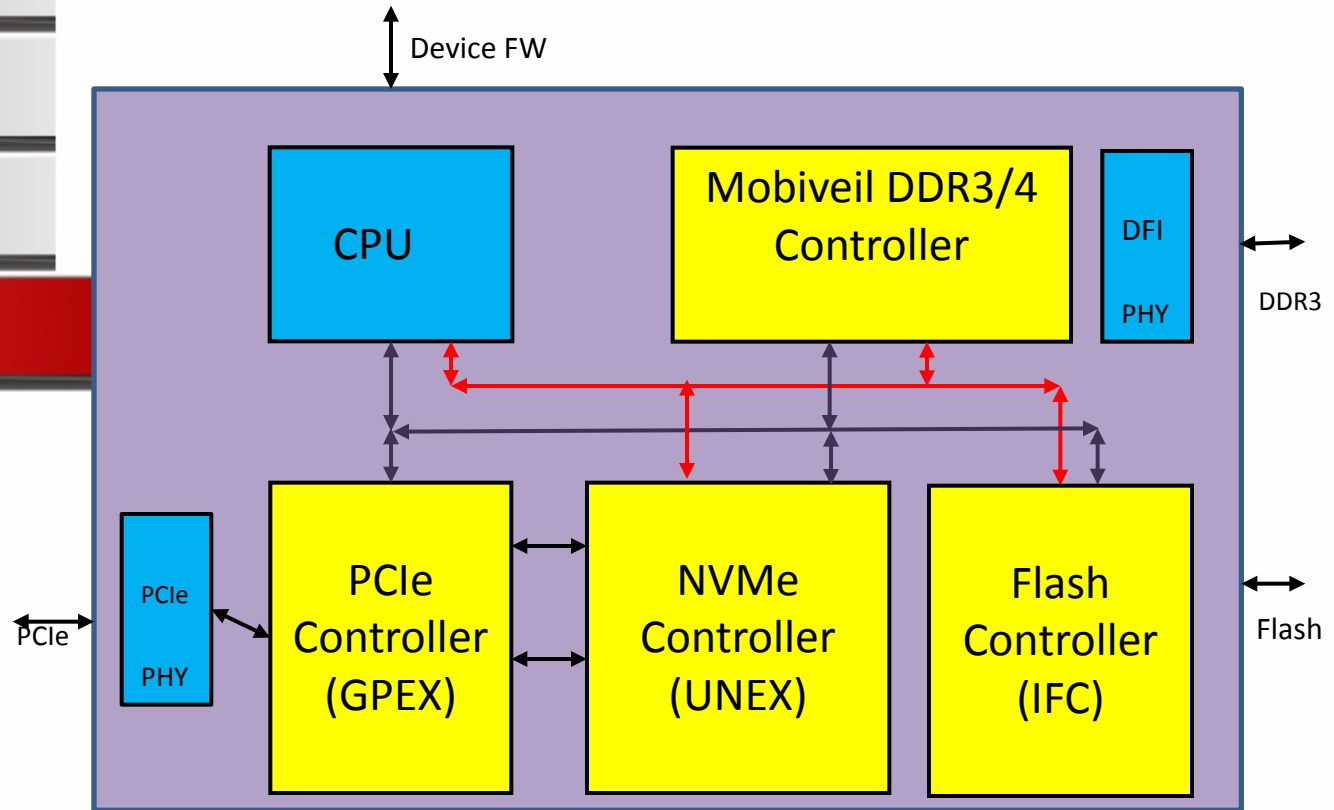
NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe Features & Configurability

IFC

Summary

Mobiveil NVMe SSDC Subsystem



- ↔ On Chip AXI Interconnect
- ↔ On Chip APB Interconnect
- ↔ Inter block AXI Interconnect

Mobiveil Subsystem IP Advantages

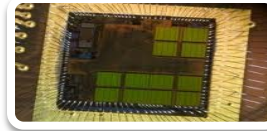
Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe Feature & Configurability

Configurable IP Components

Summary



Superior Technical Solution: *Most Feature rich IP, Complete Customization and delivery Solution*

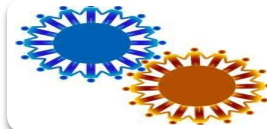
Market leading & most exhaustively proven cores in the market: *Industry leaders are using these cores*

Consortium Participation : *NVM Express- Member, RIO – Member, PCISIG – Member, HMC - Member*

Support: *Clear IP Focus & Worldwide Support*

3rd Party Partnerships for complete Solution: *(VIP PHY IP,s, FPGA, eASIC and SOC Partners)*

Standard Body Certified Cores: *All Mobiveil IPs are validated and certified: PCI Plug fest, UNH, RTA*



Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe - Features

Configurable IP Components

Summary

NVMe - Features

- A Register level interface that allows host software to communicate with a non-volatile memory subsystem
- Defines a standard command set for use with the NVM subsystem
- Optimized for Enterprise and Client solid state drives, typically attached to the PCI Express interface
- Defines Pair of Submission and Completion IO Queues
- Defines parallel operation by supporting up to 64K I/O Queues with up to 64K commands per I/O Queue.
- Defines many Enterprise capabilities like end-to-end data protection, enhanced error reporting, and virtualization
- Supports differentiated services, i.e., different qualities of service (QoS)Targets
- Supports Multi-Path IO and Namespace Sharing capabilities
- Supports Reservations
- Supports multiple name spaces



Company Overview

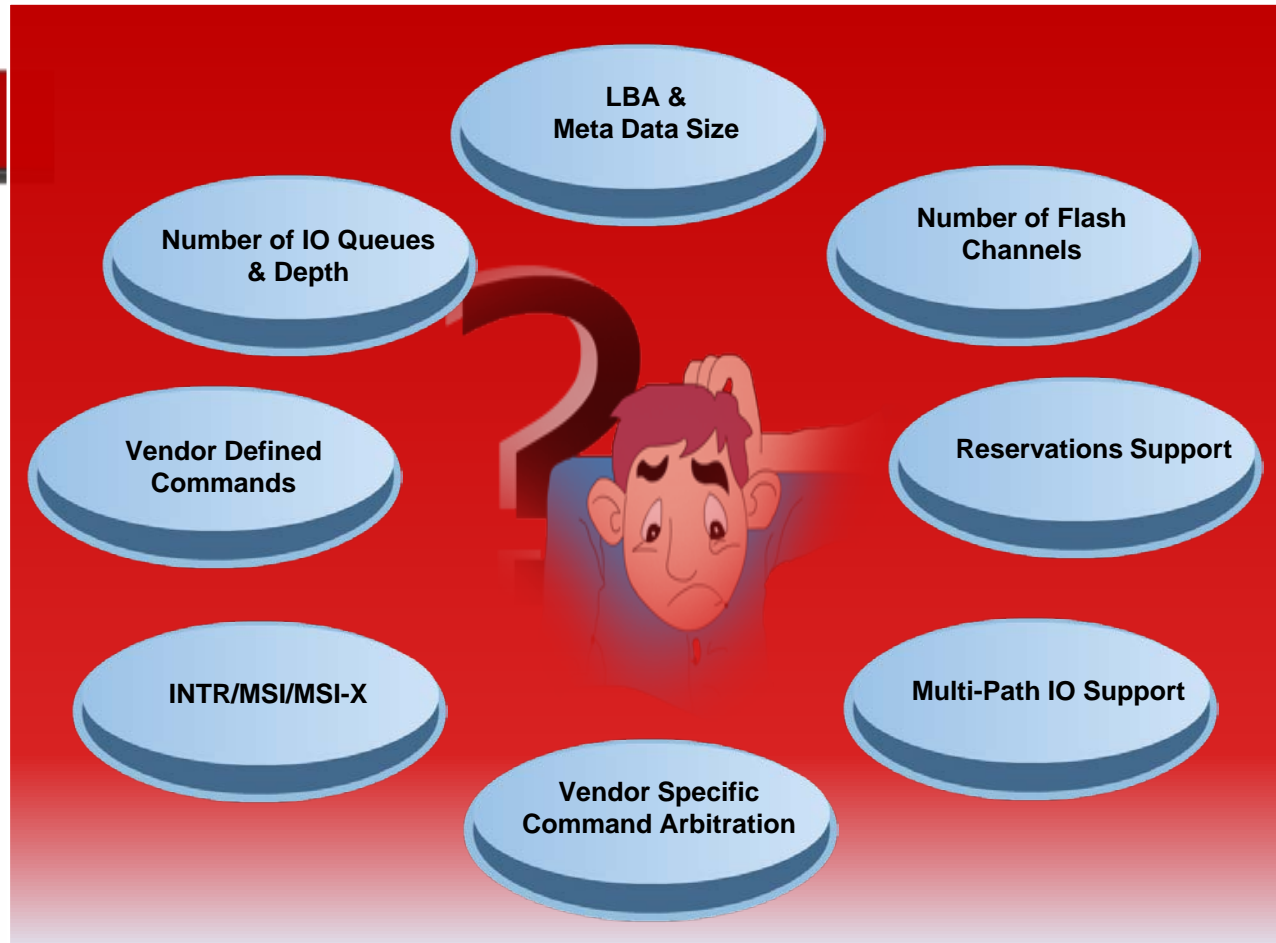
NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe Configurability

Configurable IP Components

Summary

NVMe Configurability



Company Overview

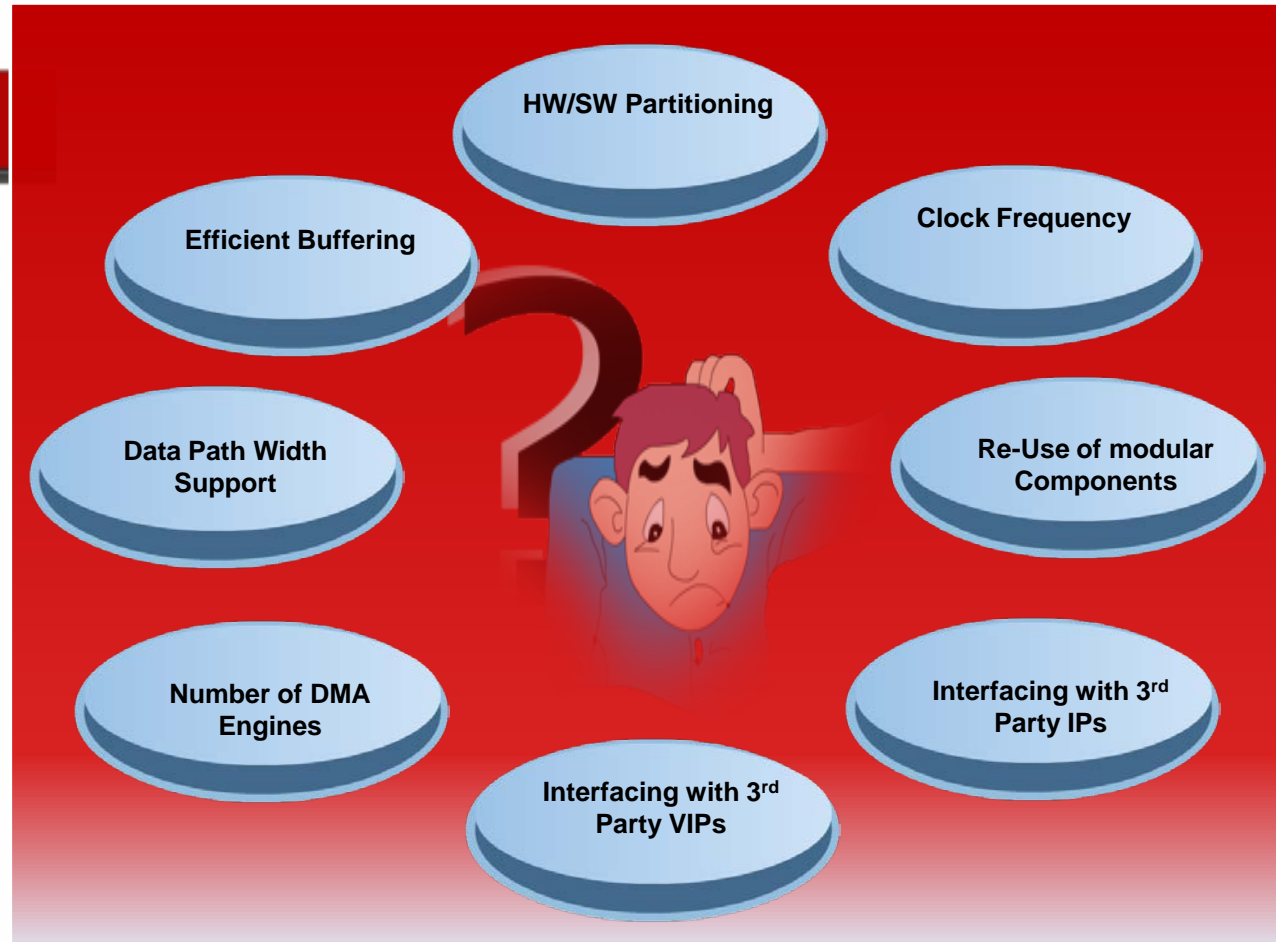
NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe Configurability

Configurable IP Components

Summary

NVMe Configurability



Company Overview

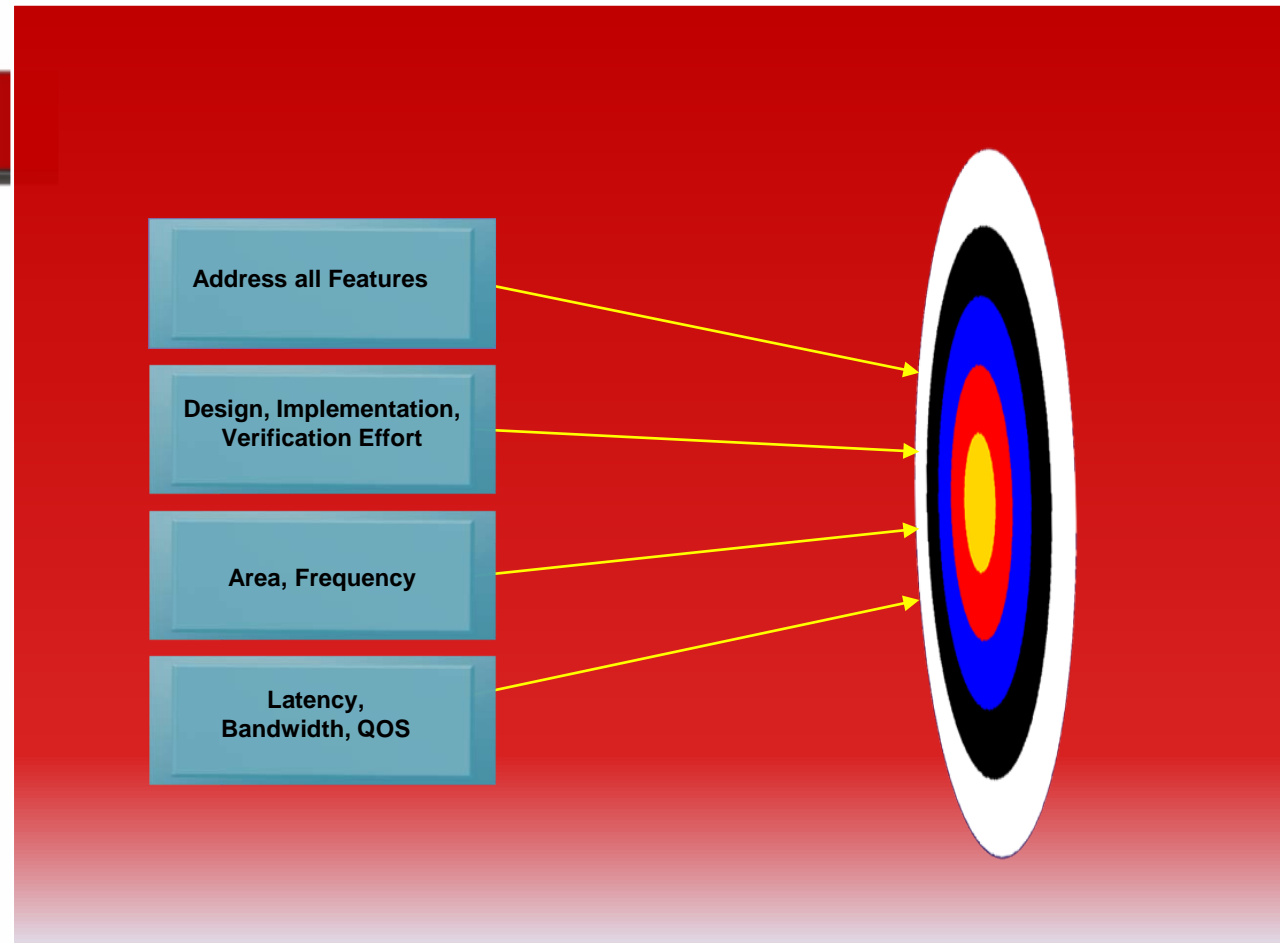
NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe Controller

Configurable IP Components

Summary

Configurable NVMe Controller



Configurable IP Components

NVM Express Controller (UNEX)

*Industry's First IP to Pass UNH –IOL
Certification*

Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

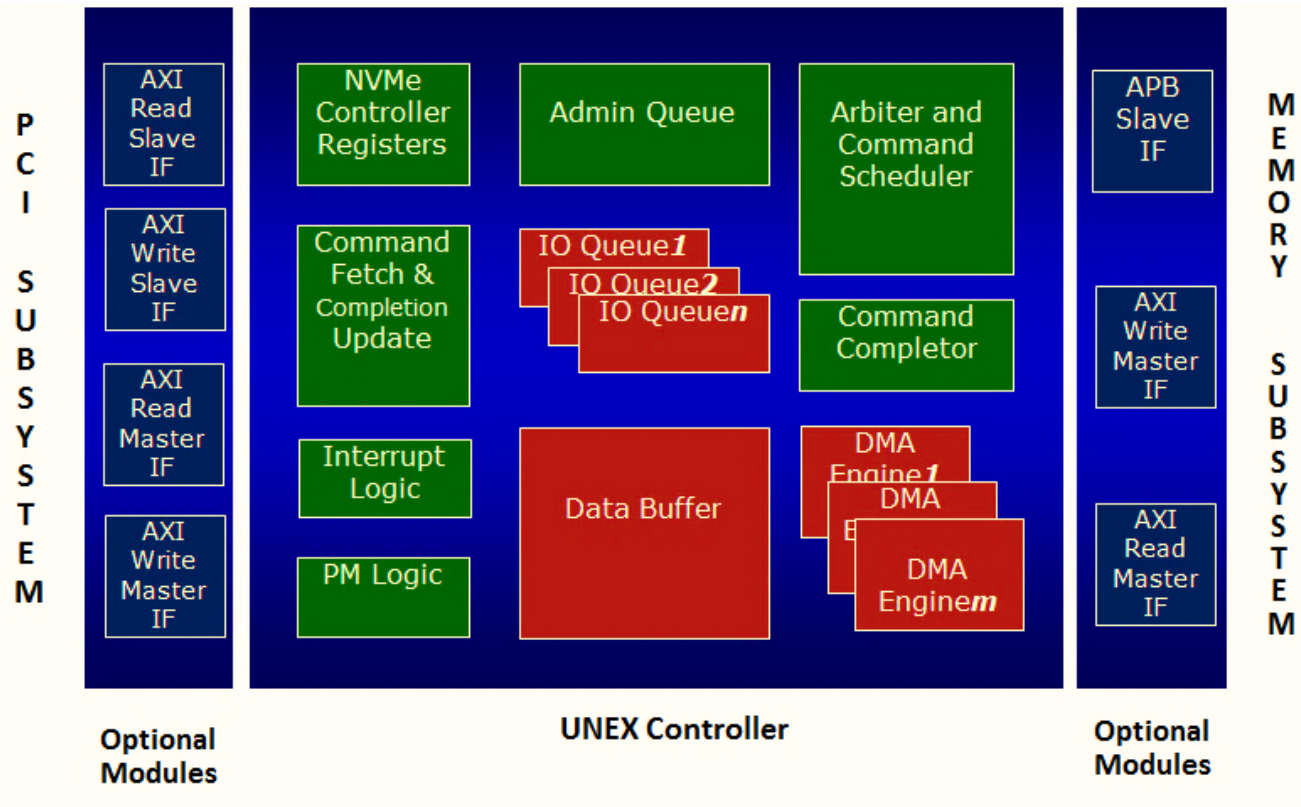
NVMe Features & Configurability

UNEX

Summary

NVMe Express (UNEX) Controller

- ✓ **Highly Configurable**
- ✓ **Technology Independent**



Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe Features &
Configurability

UNEX

Summary

- ✓ **Highly Configurable**
- ✓ **Technology Independent**



UNEX Features

- Compliant to NVM Express 1.1 specification
- Supports configurable number of IO Queues
- Supports configurable Queue depth
- Supports Round Robin or Weighted Round Robin with Urgent Priority arbitration mechanism
- Host memory page size support of 128MB
- Efficient and Streamlined Command handling
- Supports Fused Operations
- Supports All Optional Admin Commands
- Supports All Optional NVM Commands
- Supports Multi-Path IO and Namespace Sharing capabilities
- Supports Reservations
- Supports multiple name spaces
- Optional AXI interfaces for NVMe implementation in SoC
- Well defined Command Interface for local CPU to perform subsystem initialization and to handle all non-hardware accelerated commands
- Targets FPGA, Structured ASIC and Standard Cell technologies

PCI Express Controller (GPEX)

Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

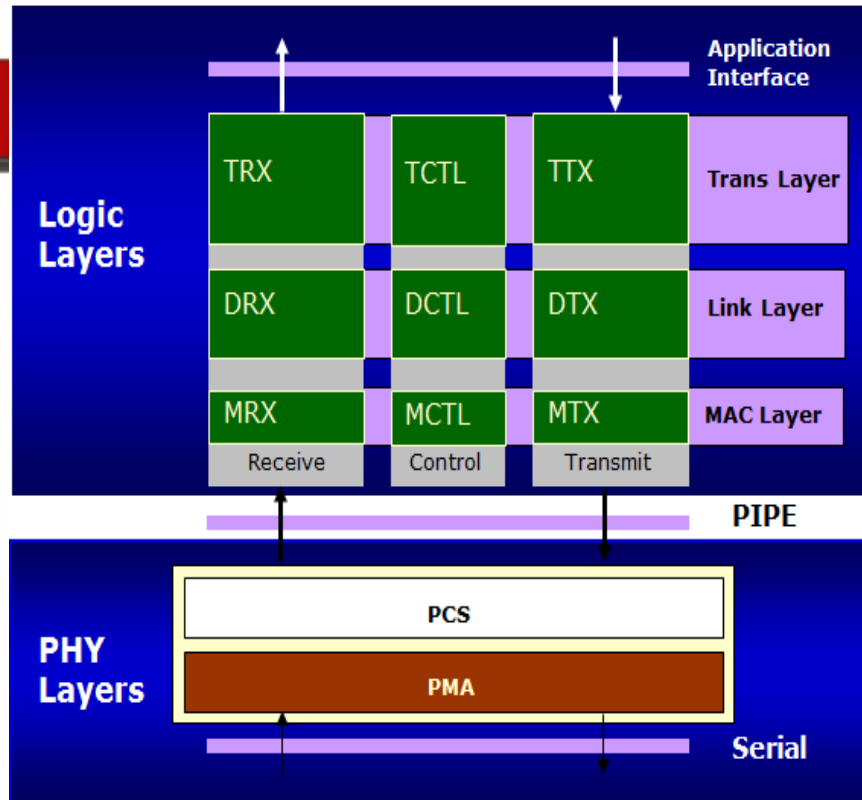
NVMe Features & Configurability

GPEX

Summary

- ✓ **Highly Configurable**
- ✓ **Technology Independent**
- ✓ **System Validated**

PCI Express (GPEX)



Gen1, Gen2 & Gen3
Endpoint
Root Complex
Dual mode
Switch port
Switch
OCB Solution

x1 to x32
180nm to 28nm



Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe Features & Configurability

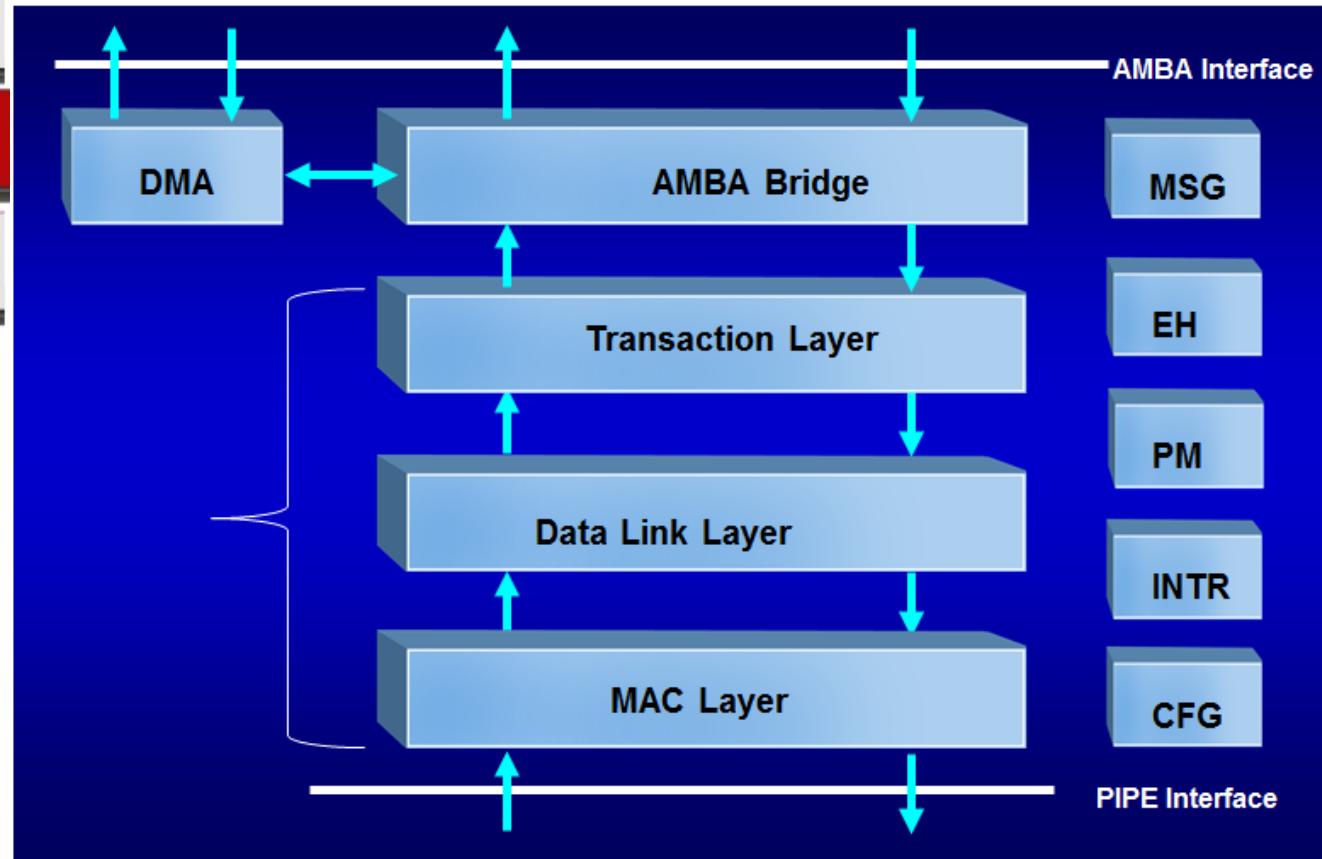
GPEX

Summary

- ✓ **Highly Configurable**
- ✓ **Technology Independent**
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PCIe-AMBA Bridge



Company Overview

Silicon IP Expertise

System & ASIC Solutions

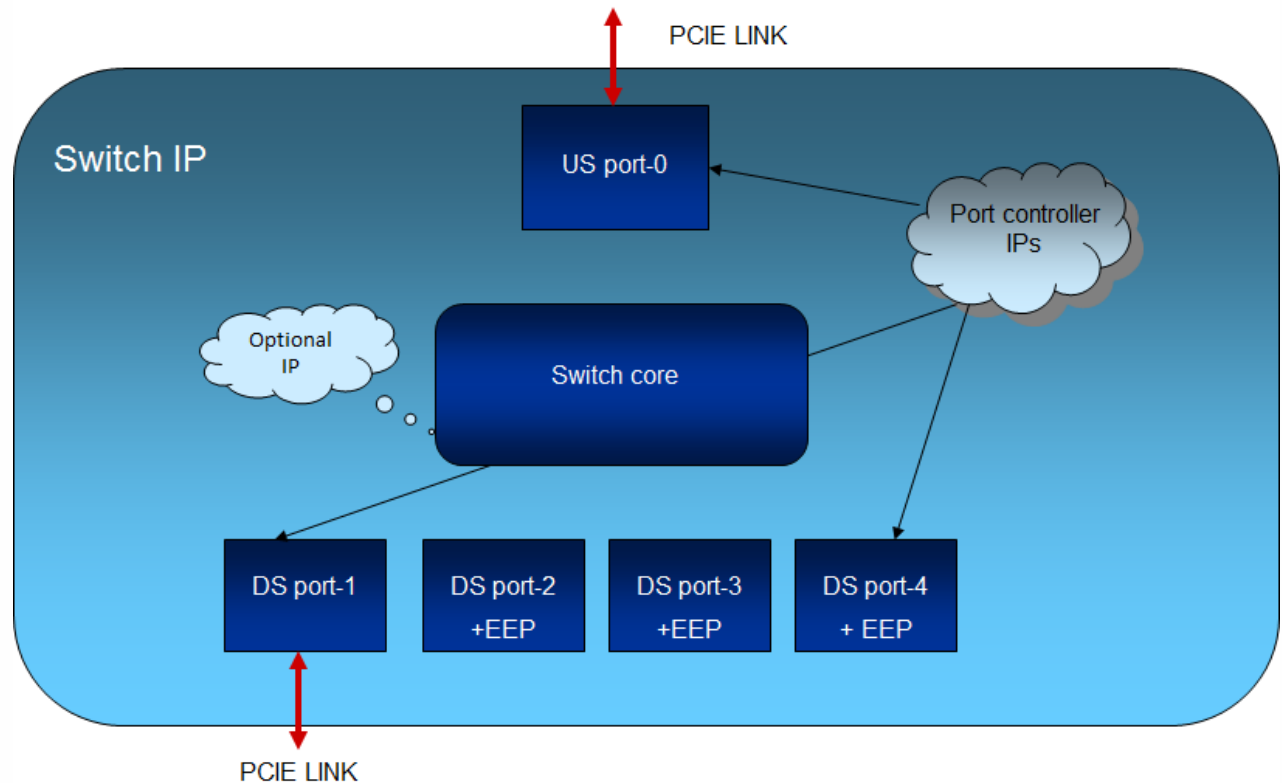
Networking

Mobility

- ✓ **Highly Configurable**
- ✓ **Technology Independent**
- ✓ **System Validated**



Transparent PCIe Switch



DDR3/4 Memory Controller

Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

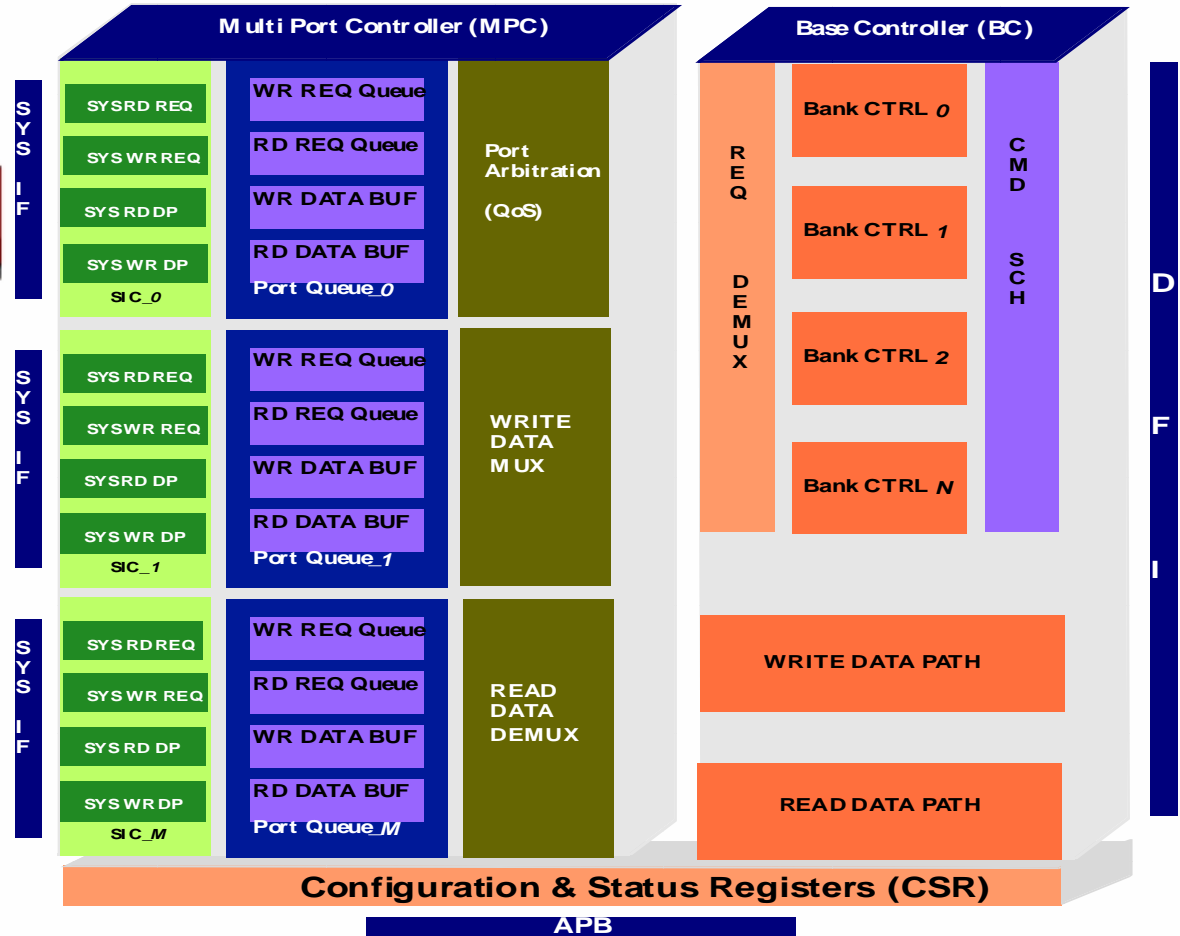
NVMe Features & Configurability

DDR3/4 Controller

Summary

- ✓ **Highly Configurable**
- ✓ **Technology Independent**

DDR3/4 Memory Controller



Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe Features &
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DDR3/4 Controller

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- ✓ **Highly Configurable**
- ✓ **Technology Independent**

DDR3/4 Controller Features

- Compliant with AMBA 3
- Compliant with DFI 2.1 Interface
- Supports QoS through various arbitration schemes
- Configurable and programmable address mapping
- Supports up to 4 ranks
- Supports following BC Clock to PHY Clock ratio
 - 1:1 (Full-rate Mode)
 - 1:2 (Half-rate Mode)
 - 1:4 (Quarter rate Mode)
- Supports Burst Length 4, 8, 16
- Supports Active/Precharge Power down
- Supports software and hardware driven Self Refresh entry and exit
- Supports Auto-refresh and per-bank refresh
- Supports ECC Checking and Correction (optional)
- Supports automated memory initialization
- Supports ZQ Calibration
- Targets FPGA, Structured ASIC and Standard Cell technologies

Integrated Flash Controller

Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe Features & Configurability

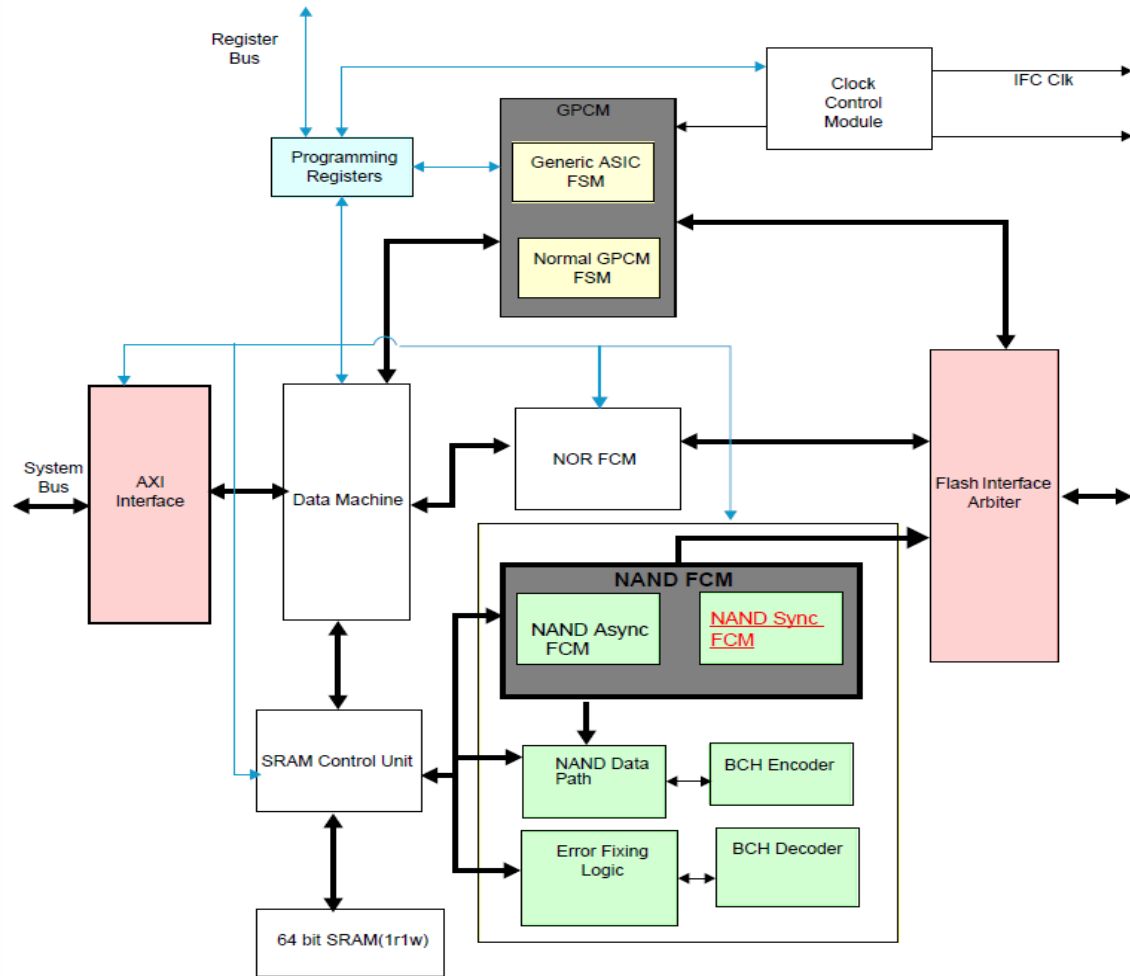
IFC

Summary

- ✓ **Highly Configurable**
- ✓ **Technology Independent**

Silicon Proven

Integrated Flash Controller



Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe Features &
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IFC

Summary

- ✓ **Highly Configurable**
- ✓ **Technology Independent**



Silicon
Proven

Integrated Flash Controller Features

- **Flash Controller with eight chip selects**
- **AXI V1.0 Slave Interface**
- **Separate Bus Interface for register access**
- **Support for error and debug registers**
- **Supports NAND, NOR and GPCM (SRAM and ROM) devices**
- **Support memory banks of size 64KByte to 4 GBytes**
- **Write protection capability (only for NAND and NOR)**
- **Provision of Software Reset**
- **NAND Flash Features**
 - x8/ x16 NAND Flash Interface
 - Support for ONFI-2.2 Asynchronous interface (8/16 Bit)/Source Synchronous interface (8 bit) and mandatory commands.
 - BCH code for 4 bit & 8 bit Error correction per sector of 512 bytes (Using GF-2¹³ Galois field) and 24 & 40 bit ECC per sector of 1K bytes (Using GF- 2¹⁴ Galois field)
 - Optional ECC generation and checking
 - Flexible timing control to allow interfacing with proprietary NAND devices
 - SLC and MLC Flash devices support with configurable page sizes of up to 8KB

PCIe NVMe SSDC Platform

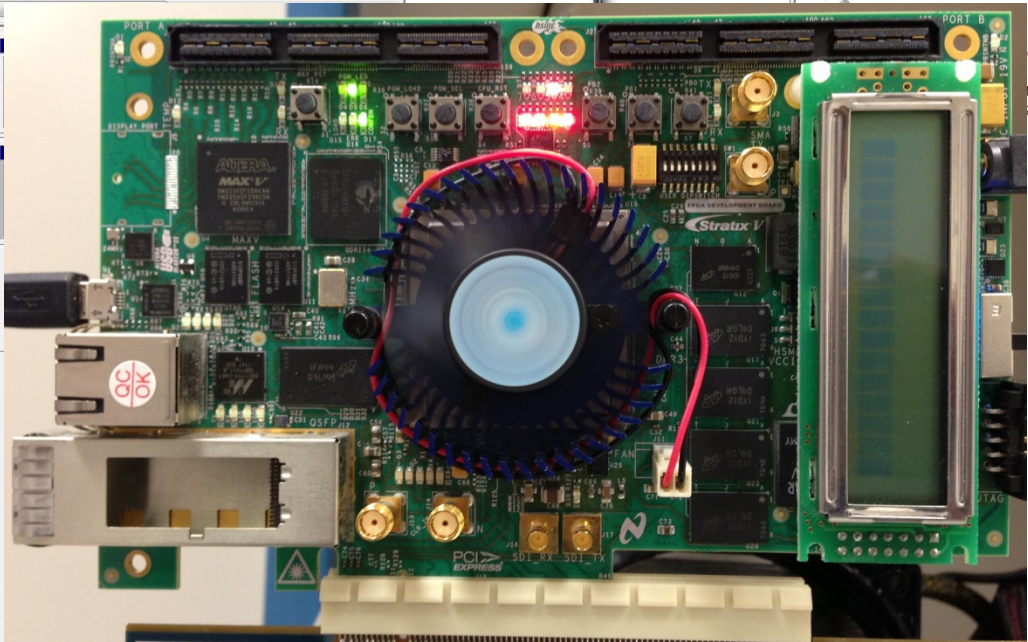
The image displays two screenshots of the Windows Computer Management utility, overlaid on a photograph of a PCIe NVMe SSDC platform hardware board.

Left Screenshot (Disk Management):

Volume	Layout	Type	File System	Status
(C:)	Simple	Basic	NTFS	Healthy (Boot, Page File, Crash Dump, Pri...
New Volume (E:)	Simple	Basic	NTFS	Healthy (Primary Partition)
New Volume (M:)	Simple	Basic	NTFS	Healthy (Primary Partition)
System Reserved	Simple	Basic	NTFS	Healthy (System, Active, Primary Partition)

Right Screenshot (Device Manager):

- Computer Management (Local)
 - System Tools
 - Task Scheduler
 - Event Viewer
 - Shared Folders
 - Performance
 - Device Manager
 - Storage
 - Disk Management
 - Services and Applications
- mv_us_lab-PC
 - Bluetooth Radios
 - CATC Analyzers
 - Computer
 - Disk drives
 - ATA WDC WD5000AZRX-0 SCSI Disk Device
 - NVMe Mobiveil NVMe SS SCSI Disk Device
 - Display adapters
 - DVD/CD-ROM drives
 - Human Interface Devices
 - IDE ATA/ATAPI controllers
 - Imaging devices
 - JTAG cables
 - Keyboards
 - Mice and other pointing devices
 - Monitors



Miniport
ATA AHCI Controller

Company Overview

NVMe SSDC Subsystem

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IFC

Summary

UNH
Certified

Mobiveil NVMe SSDC Platform



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NVMe Features &
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IFC

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Mobiveil NVMe SSDC Platform



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NVMe SSDC Subsystem

NVMe - Features

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Mobiveil at FMS 2014

- **Bronze sponsor at FMS 2014- Booth # 721**
- **Announcement with Altera and Everspin on MRAM based solution**
- **Announcement with eASIC on making Mobiveil NVM Express IP available in their devices.**
- **To know more about Mobiveil NVM Express IP and SSDC Platform**
 - You can visit Mobiveil booth (#721) for additional information
 - Visit Altera or Mobiveil booth for additional information on Everspin MRAM based solution
 - Speak to Silicon Motion booth to understand how they are accelerating their SOC design using Mobiveil NVM Express IP
 - Visit Mobiveil or Xilinx booth to know more about implementing UNEX in Xilinx platform



Thank you.

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