

# When Good Flash Goes Bad

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Fixing Flash Performance Problems in Your Data Center

# Who Is Storage Switzerland?



StorageSwiss.com – The Home of Storage Switzerland

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## About Storage Switzerland

Storage Switzerland is an analyst firm focused on the storage, virtualization and cloud marketplaces. Our goal is to educate our readers on the various technologies and techniques available to help their applications scale further, perform better and be better protected.

## Top Posts

- [Product Analysis: OCZ's Affordable, Enterprise-grade SSDs for Hyper-scale Cloud Data Centers](#)
- [The Dirty Little Secret of Storage TCO](#)
- [Fresh Posts Who is Storage Switzerland? http://you...](#)
- [Unstructured Data is distracting Backup Administrators](#)
- [Briefing Note: Removing Tape Pain with B&L Associates Vertices and VaultLedger](#)

- Analyst firm focused on storage, cloud and virtualization
- Knowledge of these markets is gained through product testing and interaction with end users and suppliers
- The results of this research can be found in the articles, videos, webinars, product analysis and case studies on our web site:

<http://storageswiss.com>

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# Our Speaker



George Crump is the founder of Storage Switzerland, the leading storage analyst focused on the subjects of big data, solid state storage, virtualization, cloud computing and data protection. He is widely recognized for his articles, white papers, and videos on such current approaches as all-flash arrays, deduplication, SSDs, software-defined storage, backup appliances, and storage networking. He has 25 years of experience designing storage solutions for data centers across the US.

# Agenda

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- What Can Go Wrong With Flash?
- Addressing Flash Performance Issues
- Summary



# What Can Go Wrong With Flash?

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- Does Not Perform like the Vendor Promised
- Wears out too Quick
- Can't Scale beyond Initial Use Case



# Addressing Flash Performance Issues

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# Causes of Poor Flash Performance

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- Bad Application
- Bad Network
- Bad Flash Hardware
- Bad Flash Software



# Fixing Application Performance

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- **Number 1 Challenge:** Proving the Application *is* the Problem





# Fixing Application Performance

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- Remove Queries that are no longer needed



# Fixing Application Performance

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- **Number 1 Challenge:** Proving the Application *is* the Problem
- Remove Queries that are no longer needed
- Remove Index that are no longer needed



# Fixing Application Performance

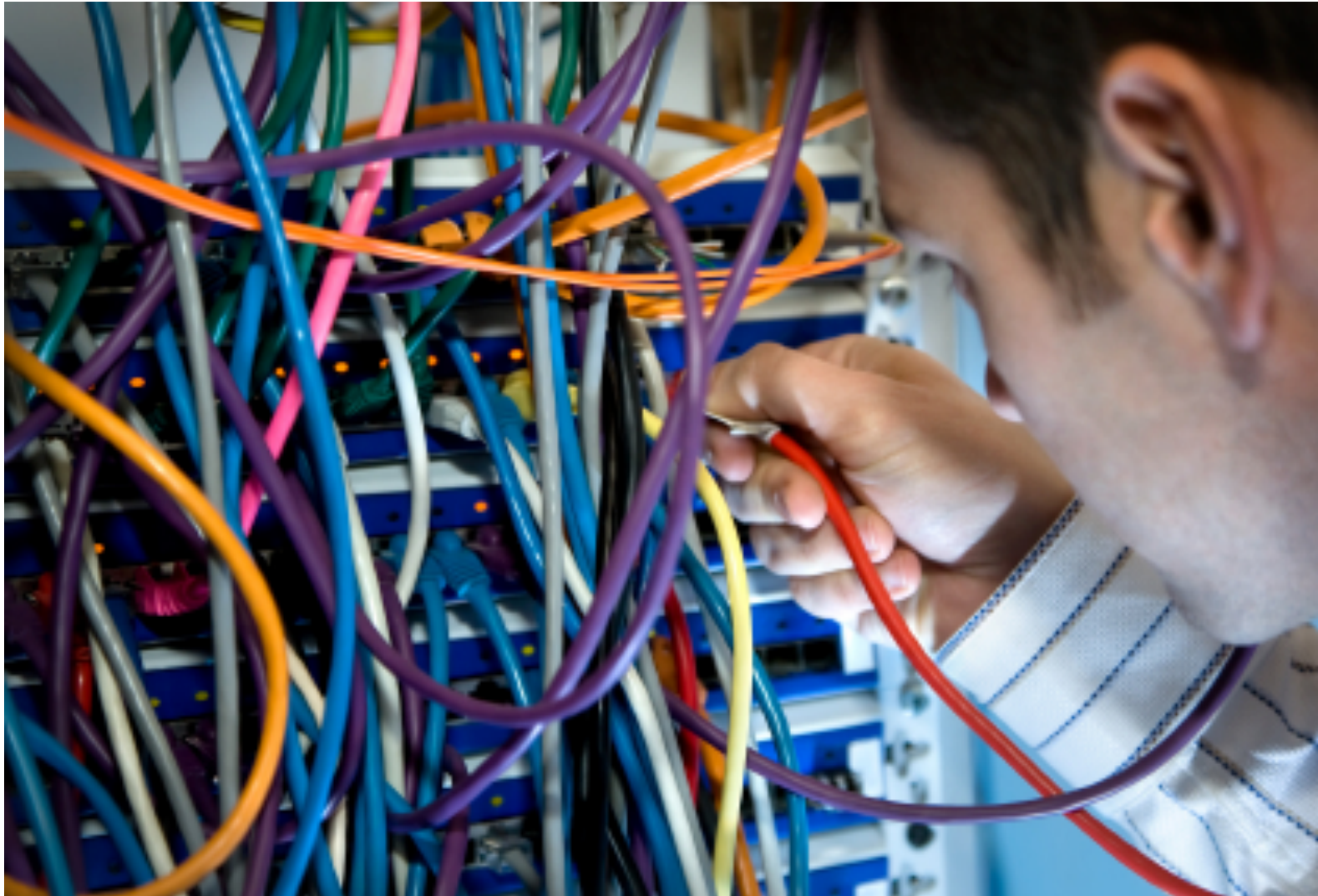
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- **Number 1 Challenge:** Proving the Application *is* the Problem
- Remove Queries that are no longer needed
- Remove Index that are no longer needed
- Remove Batch Jobs or Reports that aren't needed



# Causes of Poor Network Performance

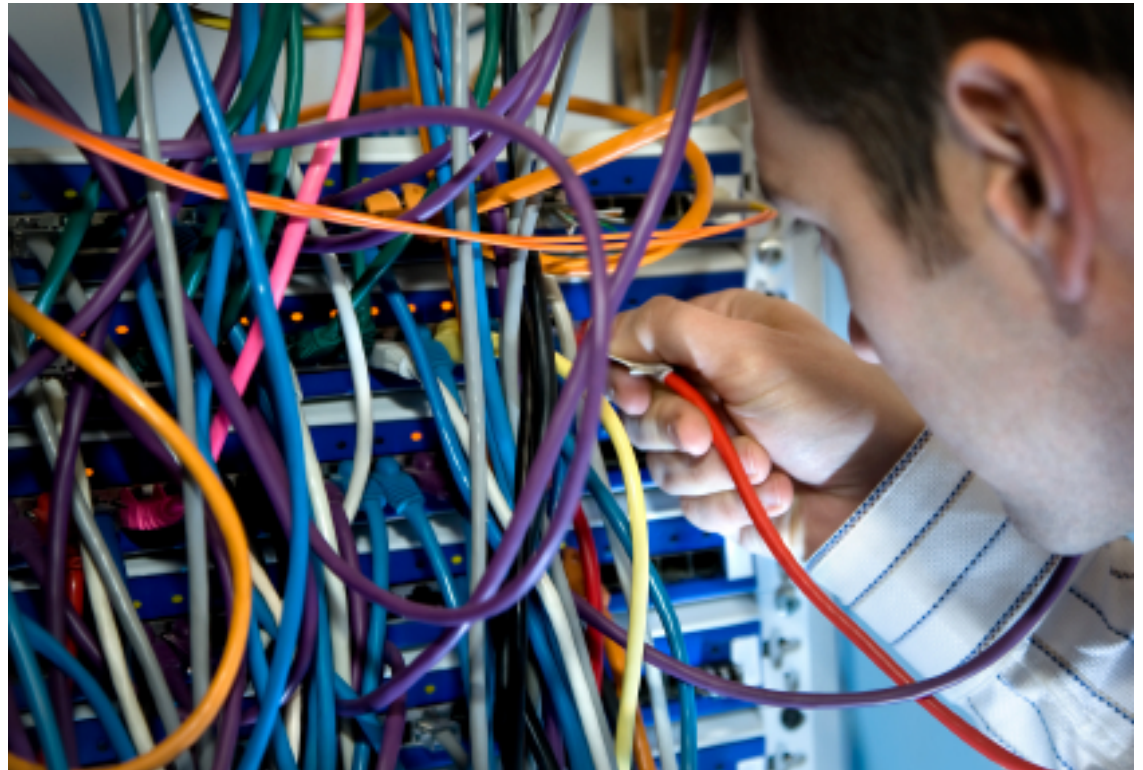
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# Causes of Poor Network Performance

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- Networking Problems with Hyper-Converged Solutions



# Causes of Poor Network Performance

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- Networking Problems with Hyper-Converged Solutions
- Networking Problems with Shared Storage Solutions



# Fixing Networking Performance

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# Fixing Networking Performance

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- **Upgrade Bandwidth**  
16GB FC, 10GB+ Ethernet





# Fixing Networking Performance

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- Upgrade Bandwidth  
16GB FC, 10GB+ Ethernet
- **Implement a Deterministic Network**  
Data Center Bridging  
Fibre Channel



# Fixing Networking Performance

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- Upgrade Bandwidth

16GB FC, 10GB+ Ethernet

- Implement a Deterministic Network

Data Center Bridging

Fibre Channel

- **Leverage QoS for Prioritization**

Storage QoS is a Requirement

Network QoS Should be Too

Eventually we need end-to-end QoS Integration



# Fixing Networking Performance

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- **Upgrade Bandwidth**

16GB FC, 10GB+ Ethernet

- **Implement a Deterministic Network**

Data Center Bridging

Fibre Channel

- **Leverage QoS for Prioritization**

Storage QoS is a Requirement

Network QoS Should be Too

Eventually we need end-to-end QoS Integration

- **Combine Server Flash and Shared Flash**

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# Causes of Bad Flash Hardware

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# Causes of Bad Flash Hardware

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- **In The Software Defined Data Center Hardware Matters**

*Especially for Flash Storage*



# Causes of Bad Flash Hardware

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- In The Software Defined Data Center Hardware Matters

Especially for Flash Storage

- **The Problems with 'Off The Shelf' Storage Hardware**

Not Enough Processing Power

Not Enough Internal I/O Paths

Not Enough Hard Drives



# Fixing Bad Flash Hardware

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# Fixing Bad Flash Hardware

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- **Purpose Built Flash Hardware**

Expensive but Fast





# Fixing Bad Flash Hardware

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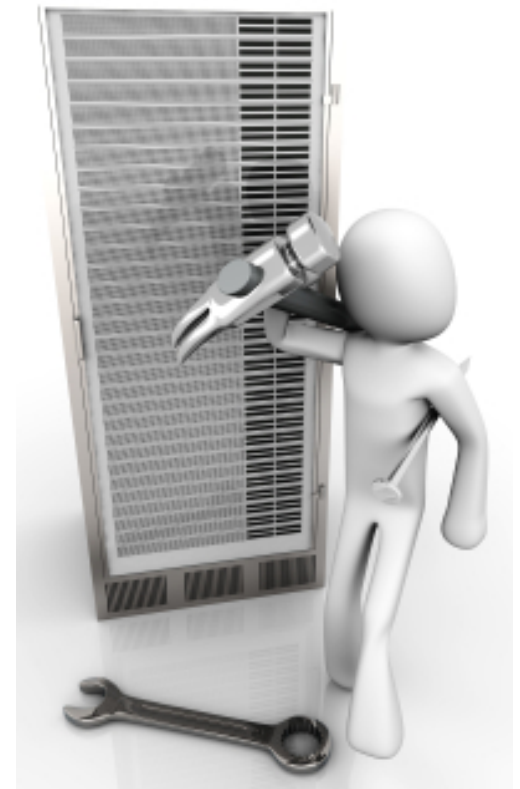
- Purpose Built Flash Hardware

Expensive but Fast

- **Scale-out Flash Hardware**

Hard to start small

Needs Parallel Workloads



# Fixing Bad Flash Hardware

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- **Purpose Built Flash Hardware**

Expensive but Fast

- **Scale-out Flash Hardware**

Hard to start small

Needs Parallel Workloads

- **Thoughtfully Designed Commodity Hardware**

Dedicated I/O Paths

NVMe Support

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# Causes of Bad Flash Software

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- Inability to turn on/off certain Software Features



# Causes of Bad Flash Software

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- Inability to turn on/off certain Software Features
- Concerns about Deduplication's Ability to Scale



# Causes of Bad Flash Software

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- Inability to turn on/off certain Software Features
- Concerns about Deduplication's Ability to Scale
- Lack of Feature Completeness leads to Additional Software Purchases



# Summary

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- Best Method is to “fix” the problem before it happens
- Develop a Performance Planning Process
- Most Performance Mistakes can be fixed by augmenting the Solution – But it will cost \$



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# You Can't Teach A Kid To Ride a Bike at a Seminar

## Storage Switzerland

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