

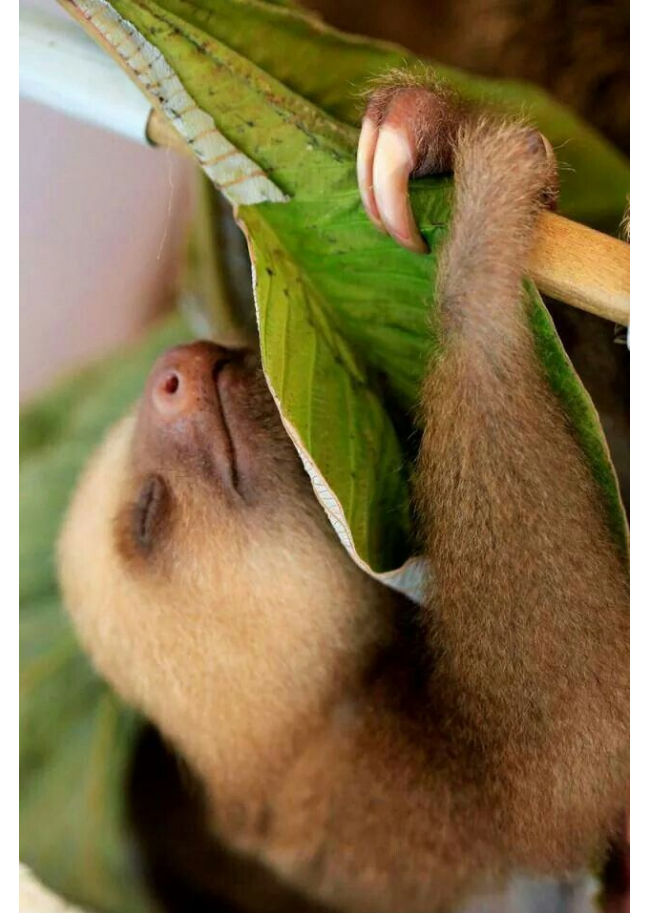
# NVMe/TCP is the Best Way to Disaggregate Flash

Muli Ben-Yehuda  
Co-Founder & CTO

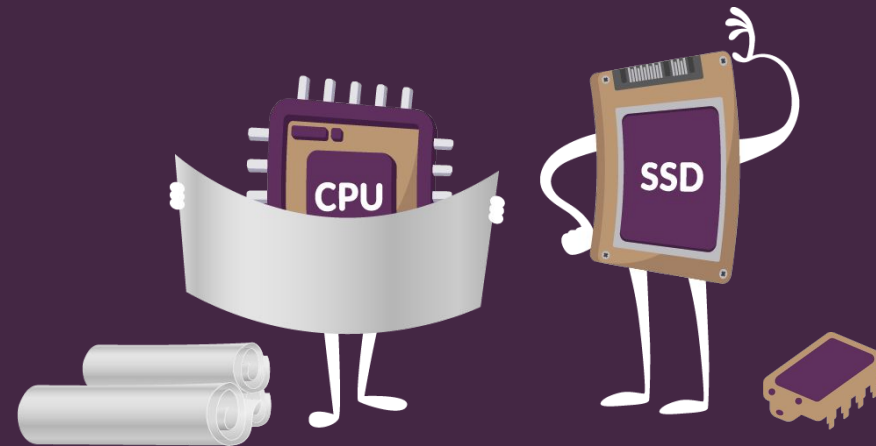


## A little bit about Lightbits Labs and me

- Lightbits is a well-funded stealth mode startup with offices in Israel and San Jose, CA
- Doing cool things with NVMe and NVMe-oF
- Inventors of NVMe/TCP
  
- Me: Lightbits Labs co-founder & CTO
- Operating systems, hypervisor, clouds, high-speed networking and storage

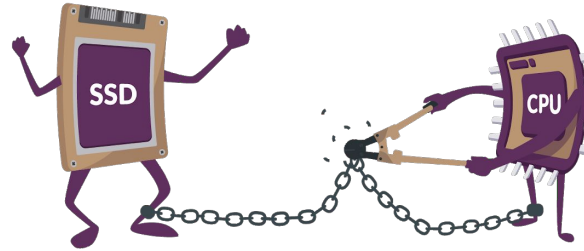
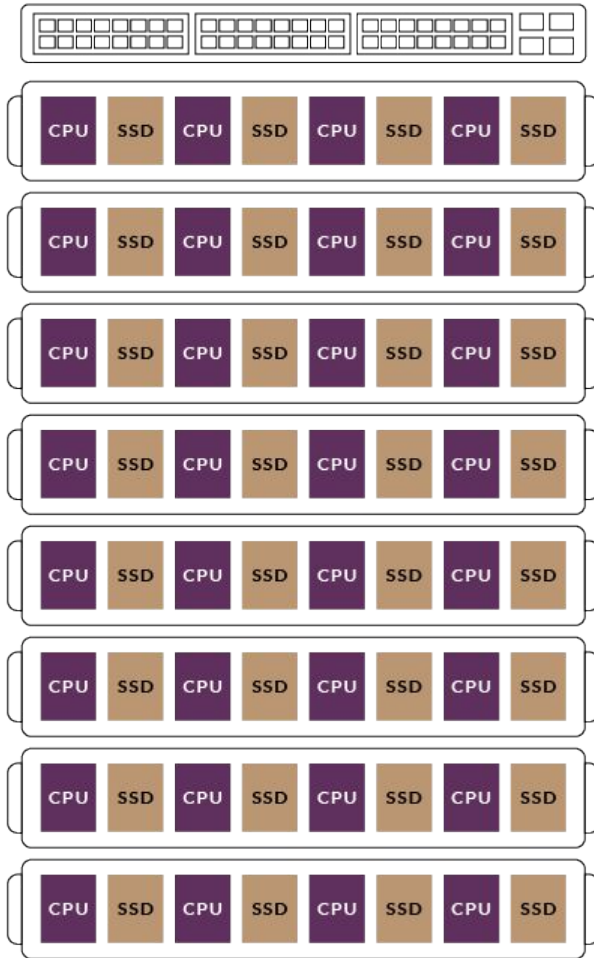


# Disaggre-what?

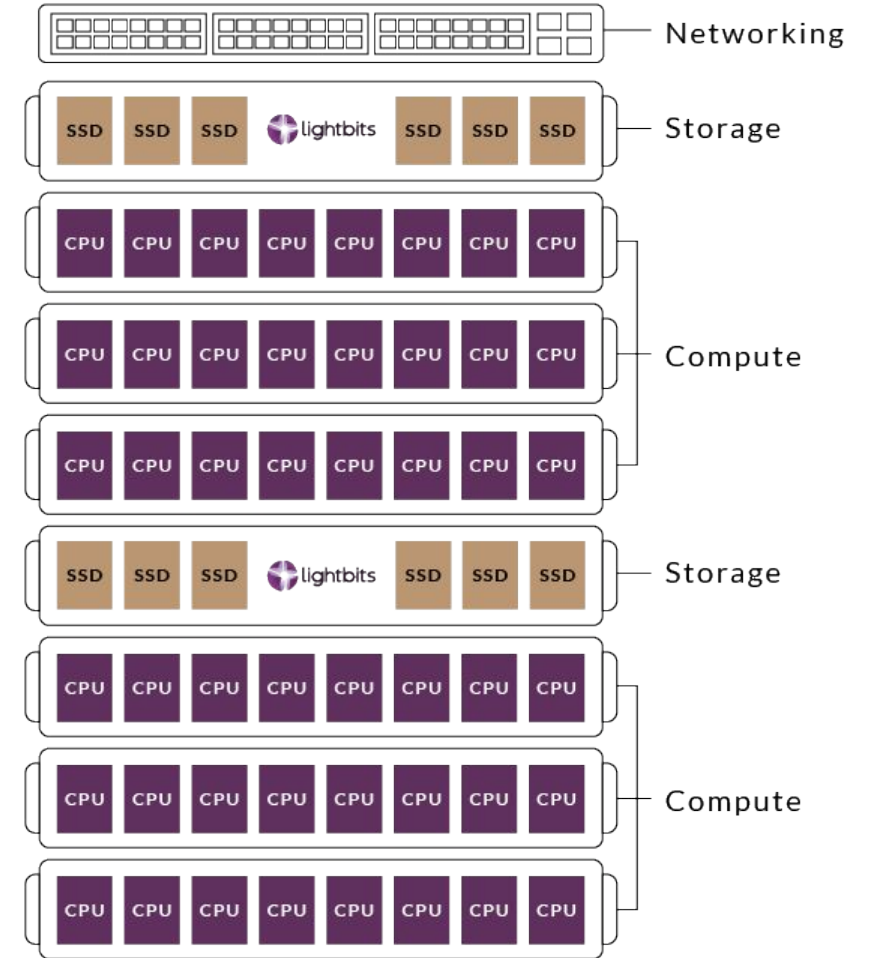


# From direct-attached to a disaggregated cloud

Direct-Attached Architecture

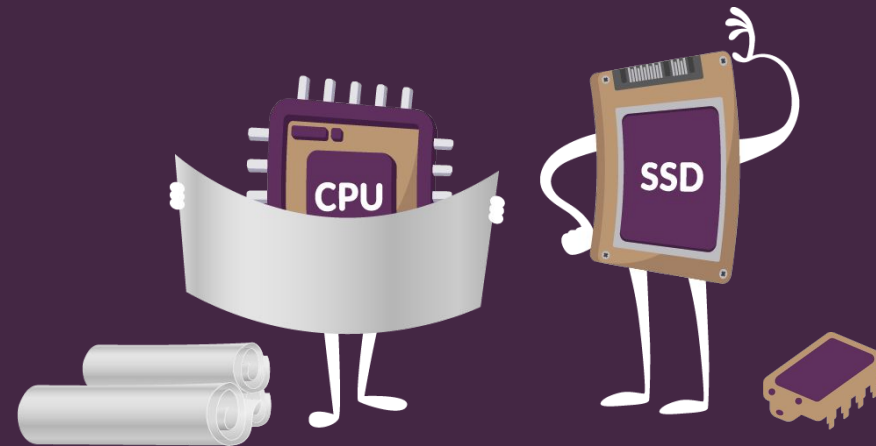


Lightbits Cloud Architecture



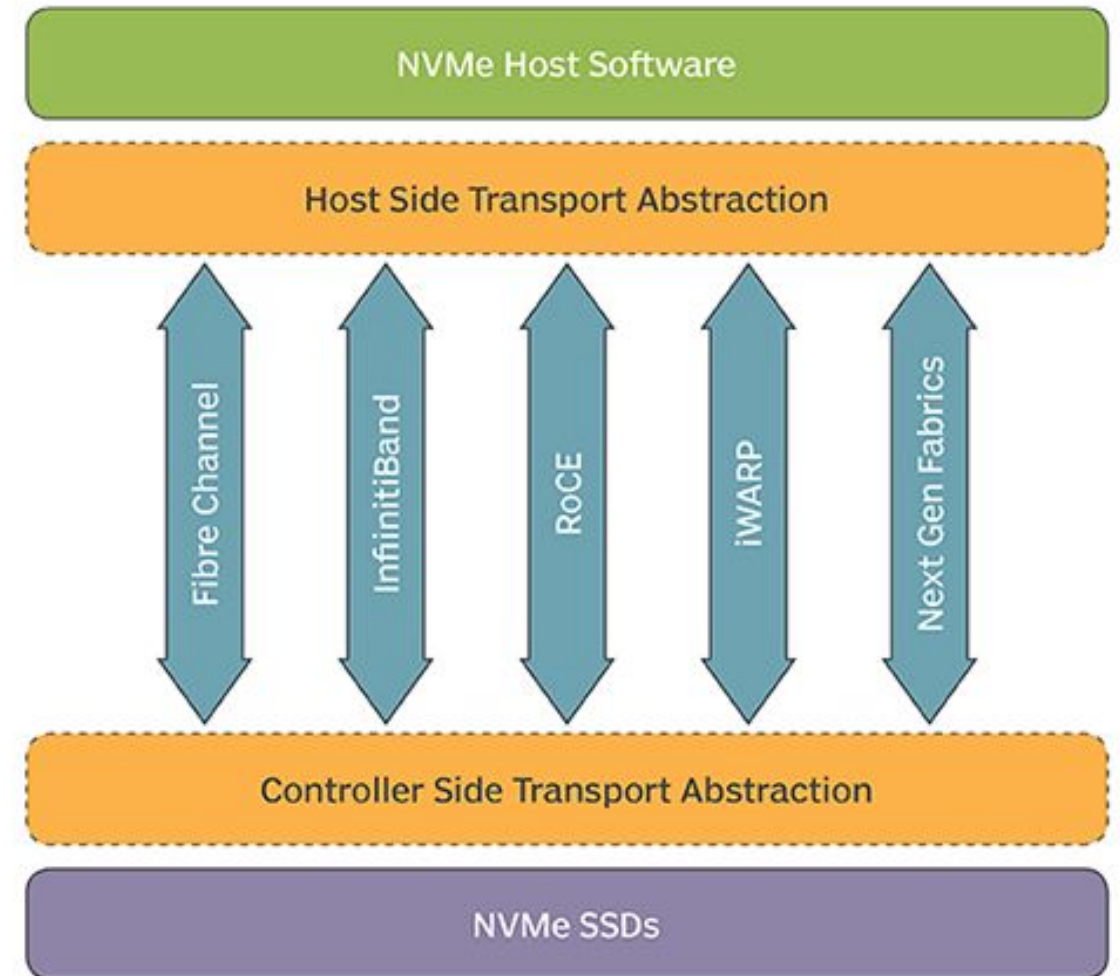
- Maximize utilization
- Reduce TCO
- Easy to maintain & scale
- Better user experience
- Support more users

# NVMe over Fabrics

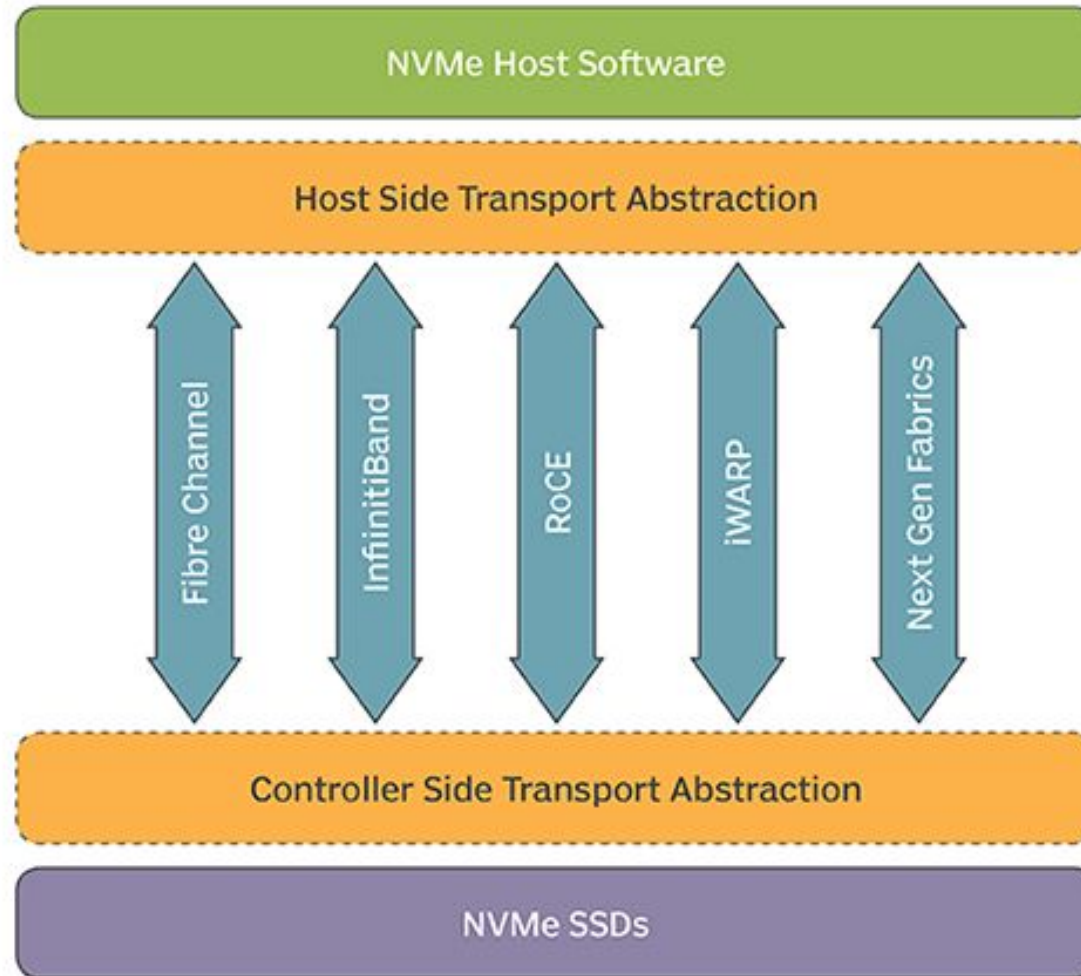


# NVMe over Fabrics

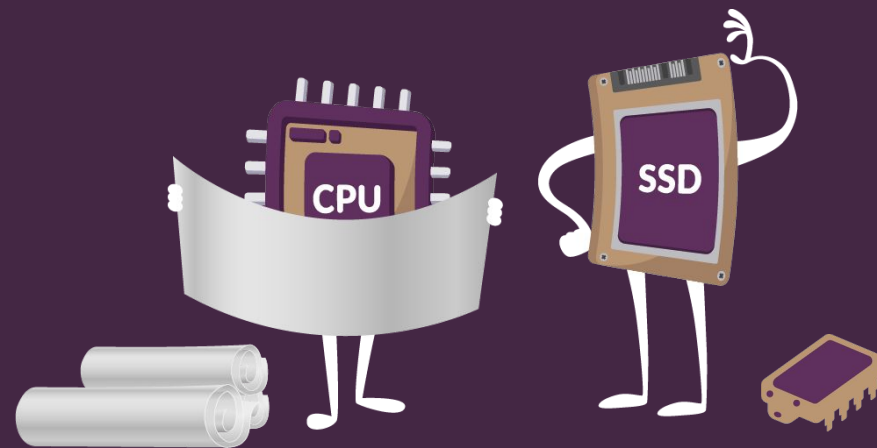
- PCIe is a network (transport)
- Can we do NVMe over other transports?
- Retain NVMe efficiency and performance over network fabrics
- Eliminate unnecessary protocol translations
- Enable low-latency and high IOPS **remote** NVMe storage solutions



# Spot the missing protocol...



# Enter TCP/IP







TCP/IP model	Protocols and services	OSI model
Application	HTTP, FTP, Telnet, NTP, DHCP, PING	Application Presentation Session
Transport	TCP, UDP	Transport
Network	IP, ARP, ICMP, IGMP	Network
Network Interface	Ethernet	Data Link Physical

www.???

S<sub>1</sub> I<sub>1</sub> M<sub>3</sub> P<sub>3</sub> L<sub>1</sub> E<sub>1</sub>

O

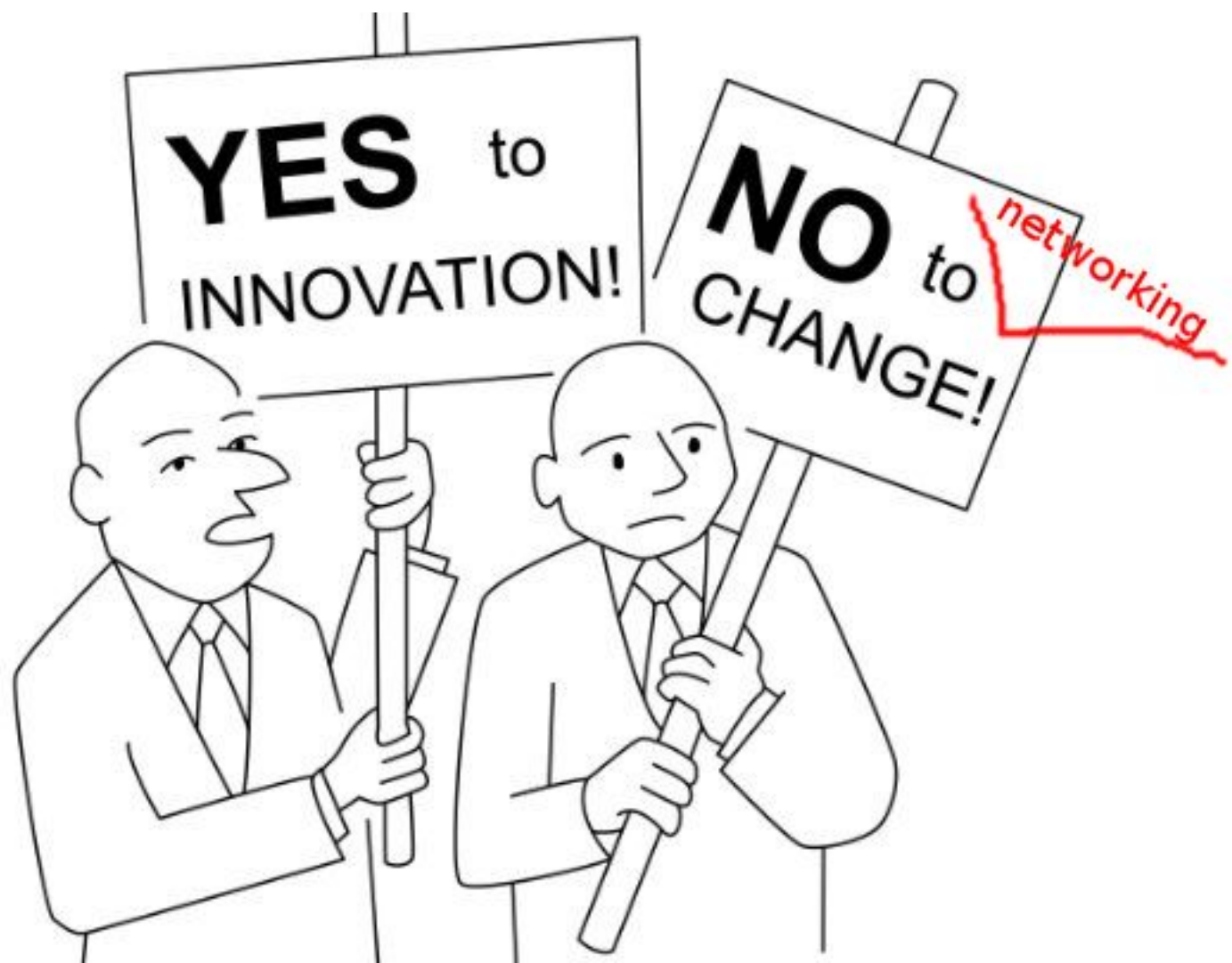
R

# ubiquitous (adjective)

1. Being everywhere at once:  
omnipresent.









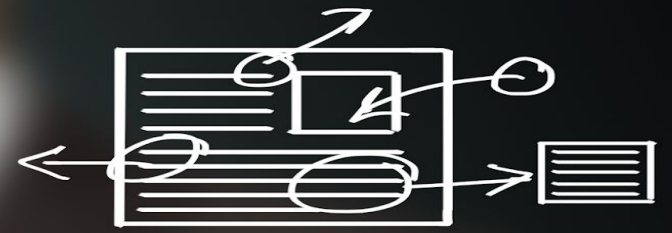


Innovation



Vision

Process



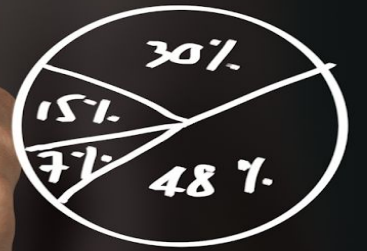
Research

# Efficiency



Investment

Strategy



Marketing

Development

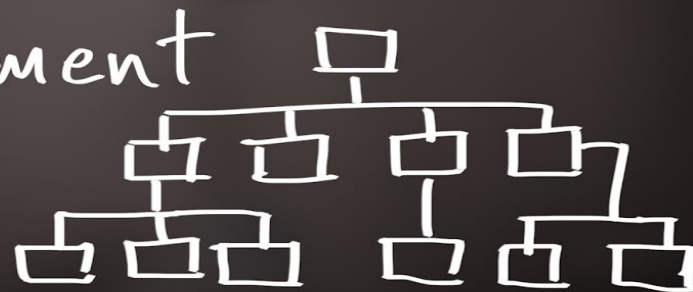


Teamwork



Analysis

Management



Partner

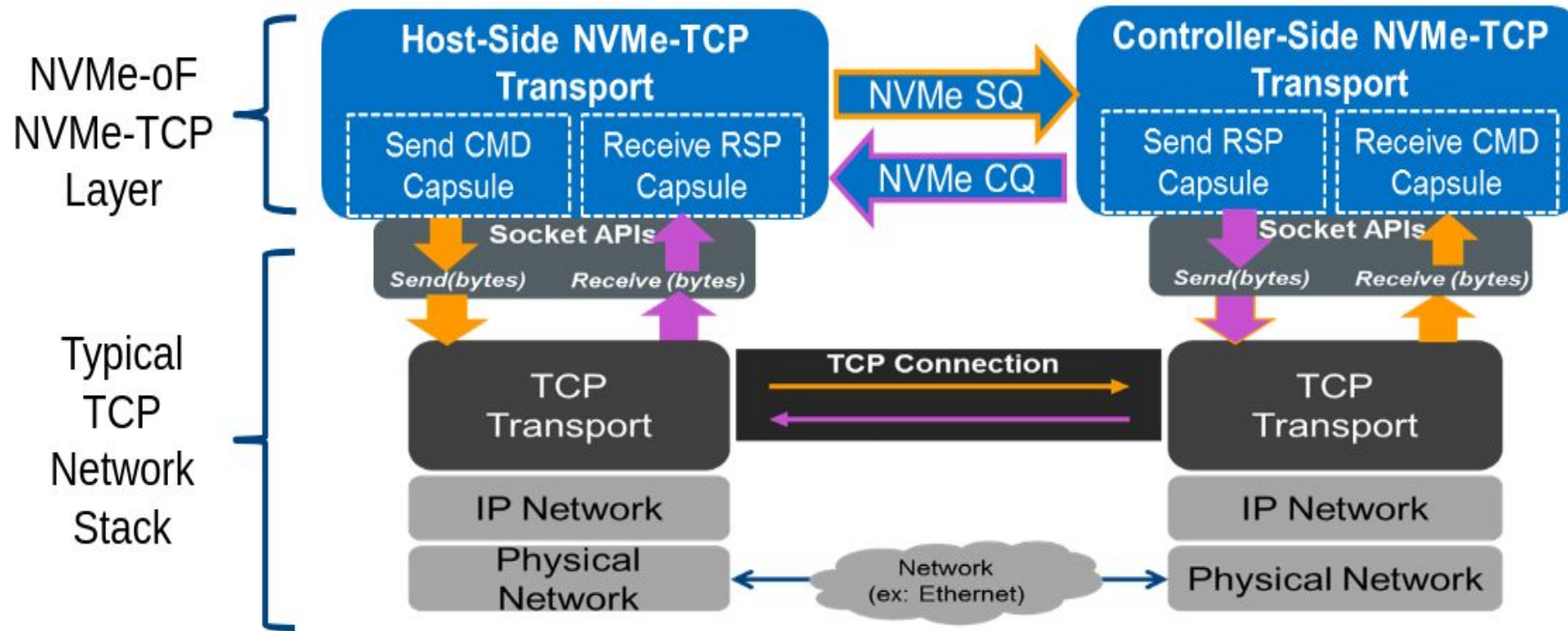




# ESSENCE

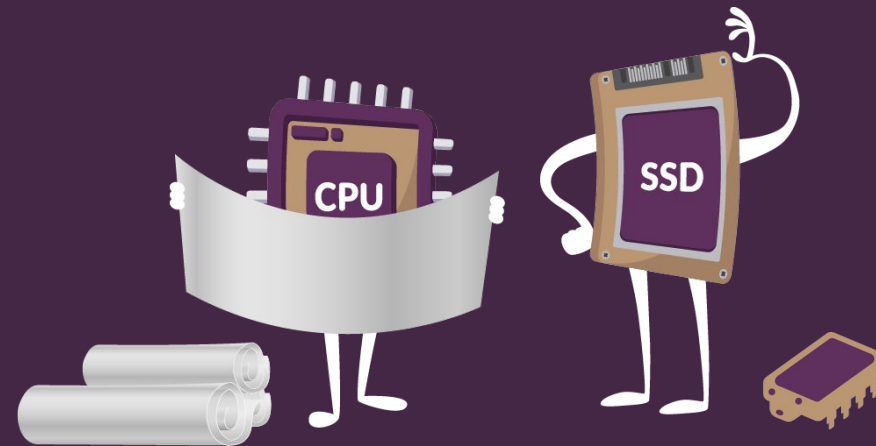
meaning, definition, explanation...

# NVMe/TCP in a nutshell



- A TCP/IP transport binding for NVMe over Fabrics
- NVMe-OF Commands sent over standard TCP/IP sockets
- Each NVMe queue pair mapped to a TCP connection
- TCP provides a reliable transport layer for NVMe queueing model

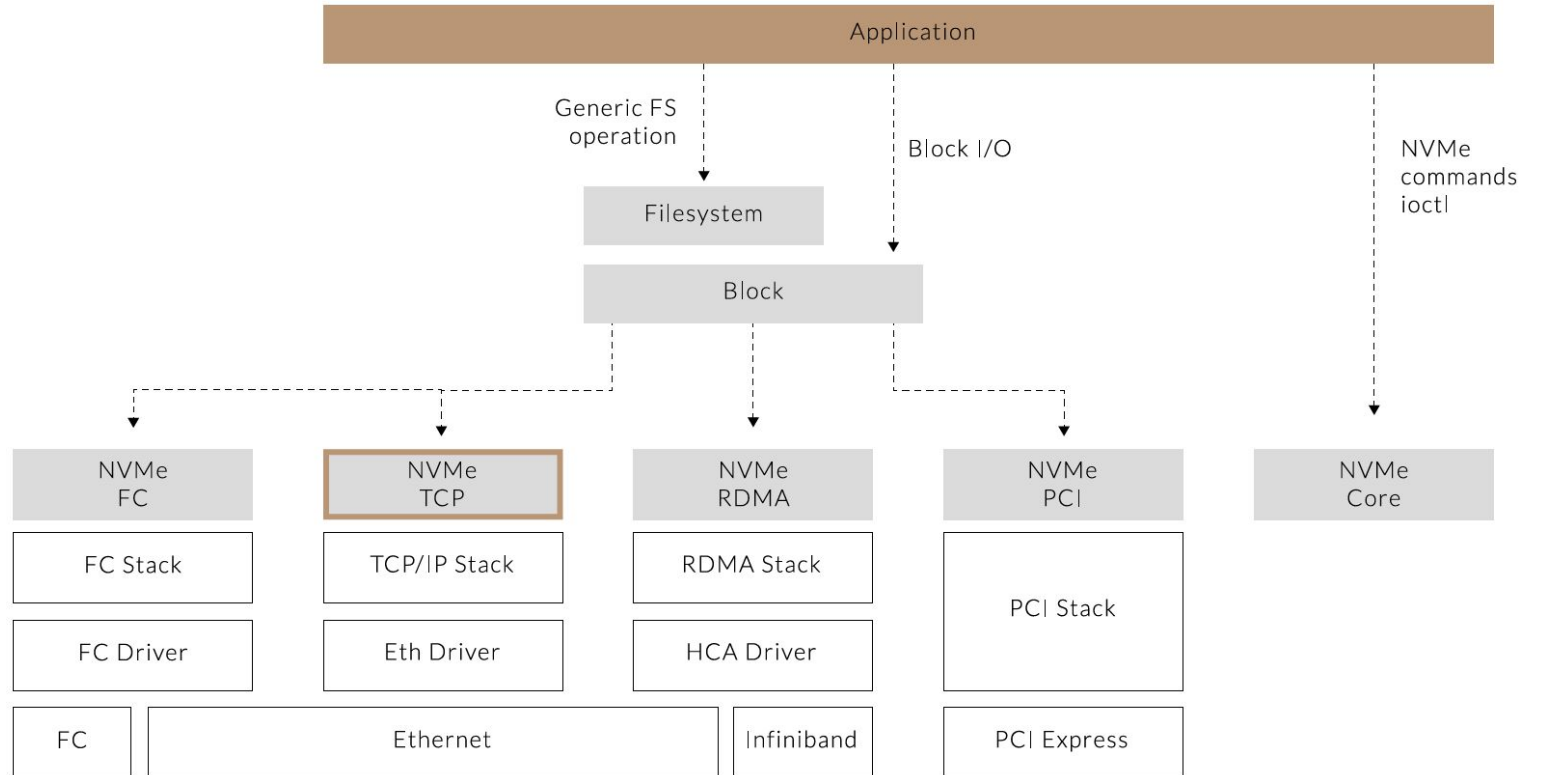
Is this the real life?  
Is this just fantasy?



# NVMe over TCP Standardization

Standardizing TCP/IP transport binding, adding to NVMe-oF spec alongside RDMA & FC

- Expect standard ratification in 2H 2018
- Supports remote NVMe SSDs with minimal additional latency compared to local SSDs
- Same NVMe model: sub-systems, controllers namespaces, admin queues, data queues
- **Lightbits is leading new TCP/IP transport**
  - Developed pre-standard client available to NVMe members
  - Tested preliminary implementation with several customers & partners
  - Key contributor to standard and Linux upstreaming process

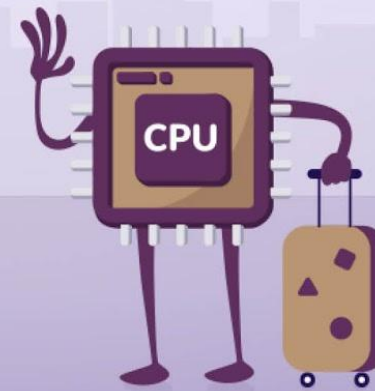
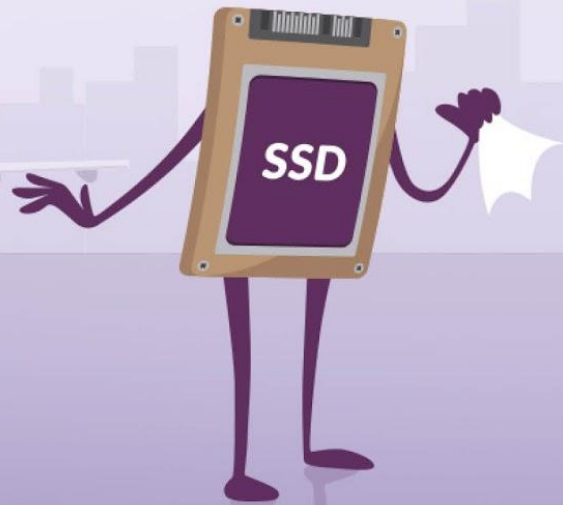


# Comparing DAS vs. NVMe/TCP

IOPS, average and 99.99% latencies

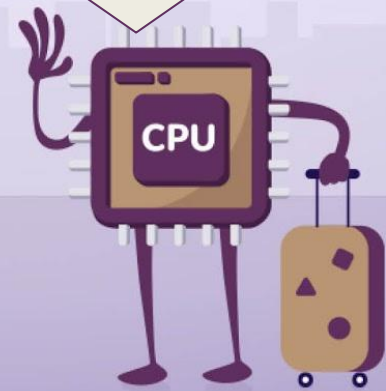
Pre-Standard

Pre-Release

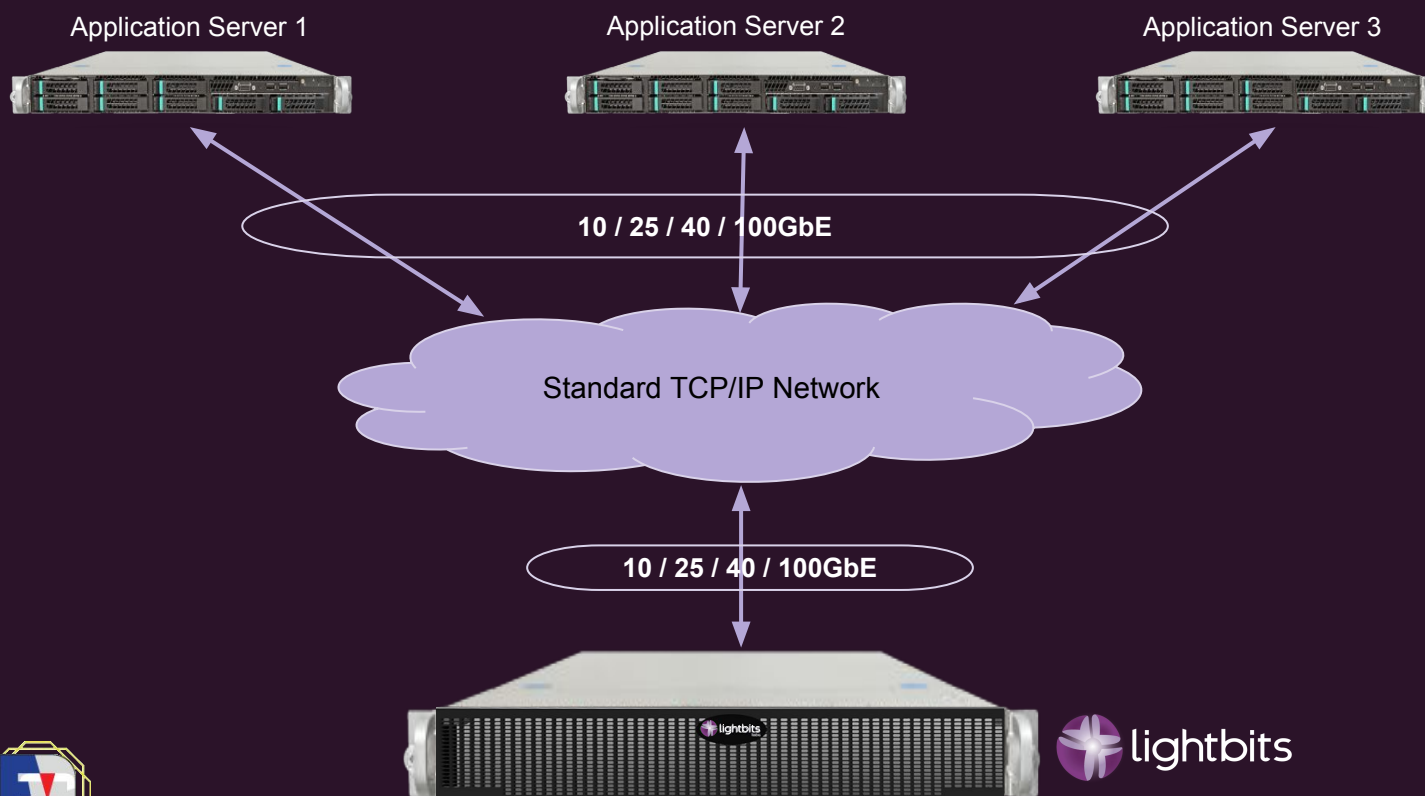


# Comparing DAS vs. NVMe/TCP

IOPS, average and 99.99% latencies



# NVMe/TCP unleashes disaggregation at DAS performance



- Hyperscale data center deployment
- Multiple Application Server Live Demonstration
- Low latency and High performance as DAS
- Standard TCP/IP Network Infrastructure
- No modification in Application server Software
  
- High IOPS for serving many Application Servers
- Thin Provisioned Storage
- In-line Hardware Accelerated Data Reduction at line rate speed
- Optane™ ready - Supports variety of SSD technologies





# High Performance, Thinly Provisioned, Data Reduction

## DAS PERFORMANCE

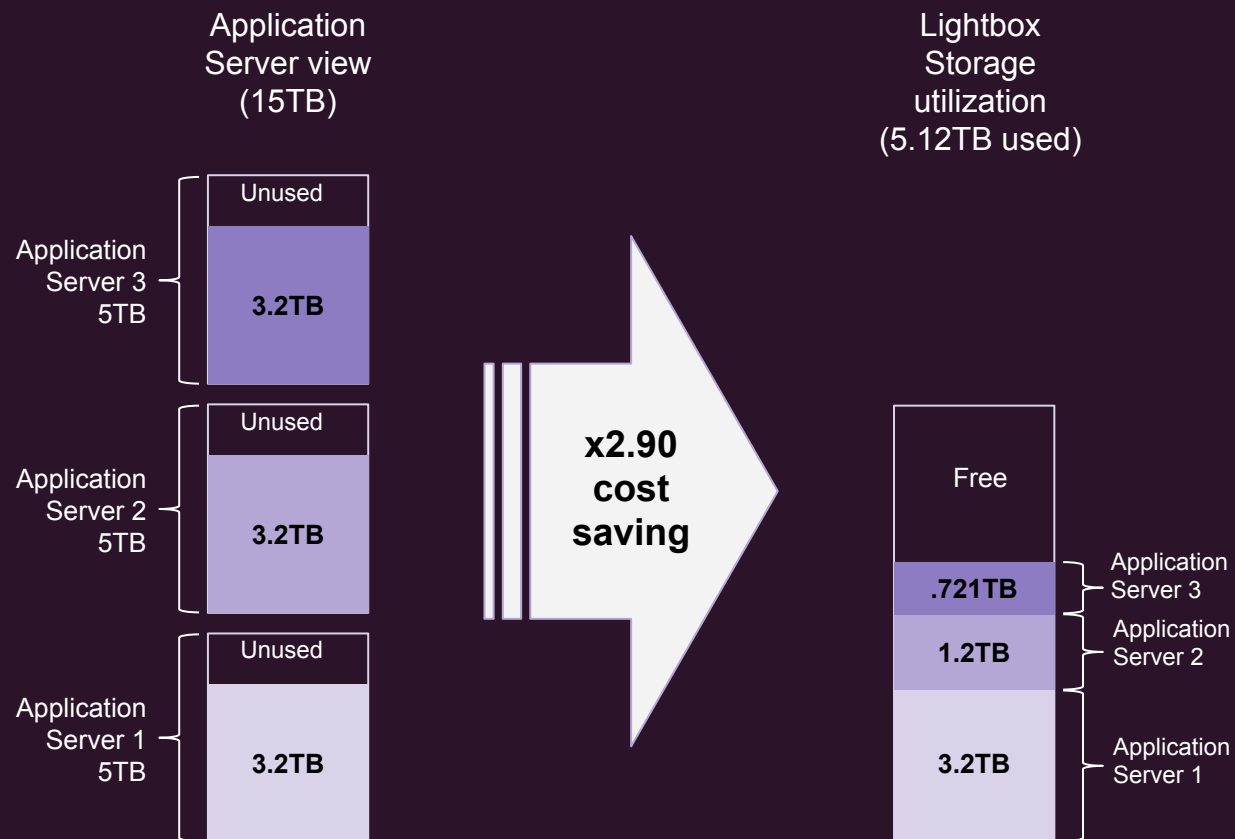
- Low Latency on NVMe/TCP
- Scalable IOPS for serving many application servers
- In-line acceleration

## THIN PROVISIONING

- Provision per use only
- Buy only what you need
- Consume flash at the time of writes

## DATA REDUCTION

- Maximize Flash Utilization
- No performance compromise



# The Demo Dashboard

## Lightbits Labs NVMe/TCP Disaggregation at DAS Performance

Configuration

Data Sources

Users

Teams

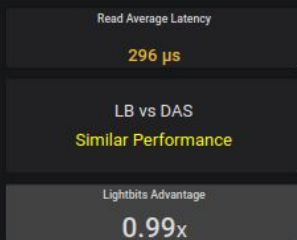
Plugins

Preferences

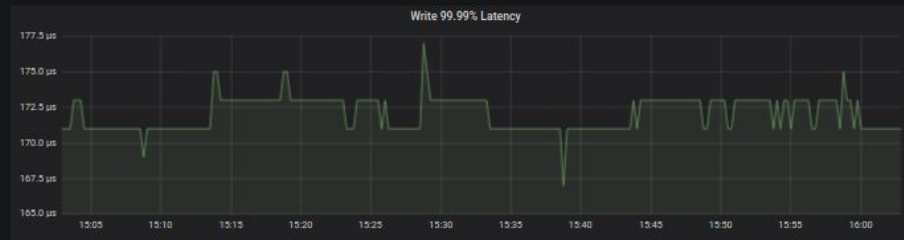
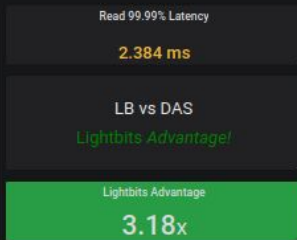
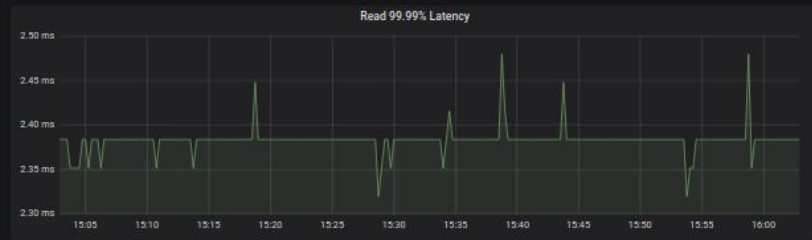
API Keys

Server Admin

### Average Read & Write Latency



### 99.99% Read & Write "Tail" Latency



### Lightbits Data Services

DATA REDUCTION:

293%

Total Logical Capacity  
15 TiB

Logical Capacity: Client 1  
5 TiB

Logical Capacity: Client 2  
5 TiB

Logical Capacity: Client 3  
5 TiB

Total Physical Used  
5.12 TiB

Physical Used: Client 1  
1.2TiB

Physical Used: Client 2  
0.721 TiB

Physical Used: Client 3  
3.2 TiB

# NVMe/TCP Standard

## Lightbits NVMe/TCP disaggregation party

Lightbits NVMe/TCP technology enables hyperscalers to move from inefficient direct-attached storage to a shared flash model where compute and storage are scaled independently

NVMe/TCP is an open standard that enables flash disaggregation without compromising performance and without requiring any changes to compute clients or networking infrastructure.



Flash Memory Summit

Flash Memory Summit 2018  
Santa Clara, CA

Thank you!

